

# Beowulf

By

*Markup by Students and Staff of Marymount University*

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## THE STORY.

Hrothgar, king of the Danes, or Scyldings, builds a great mead-hall, or palace, in which he hopes to feast his liegemen and to give them presents. The joy of king and retainers is, however, of short duration. Grendel, the monster, is seized with hateful jealousy. He cannot brook the sounds of joyance that reach him down in his fen-dwelling near the hall. Oft and anon he goes to the joyous building, bent on direful mischief. Thane after thane is ruthlessly carried off and devoured, while no one is found strong enough and bold enough to cope with the monster. For twelve years he persecutes Hrothgar and his vassals.

Over sea, a day's voyage off, Beowulf, of the Geats, nephew of Higelac, king of the Geats, hears of Grendel's doings and of Hrothgar's misery. He resolves to crush the fell monster and relieve the aged king. With fourteen chosen companions, he sets sail for Dane-land. Reaching that country, he soon persuades Hrothgar of his ability to help him. The hours that elapse before night are spent in beer-drinking and conversation. When Hrothgar's bedtime comes he leaves the hall in charge of Beowulf, telling him that never before has he given to another the absolute wardship of his palace. All retire to rest, Beowulf, as it were, sleeping upon his arms.

Grendel comes, the great march-stepper, bearing God's anger. He seizes and kills one of the sleeping warriors. Then he advances towards Beowulf. A fierce and desperate hand-to-hand struggle ensues. No arms are used, both combatants trusting to strength and hand-grip. Beowulf tears Grendel's shoulder from its socket, and the monster retreats to his den, howling and yelling with agony and fury. The wound is fatal.

The next morning, at early dawn, warriors in numbers flock to the hall Heorot, to hear the news. Joy is boundless. Glee runs high. Hrothgar and his retainers are lavish of gratitude and of gifts.

Grendel's mother, however, comes the next night to avenge his death. She is furious and raging. While Beowulf is sleeping in a room somewhat apart from the quarters of the other warriors, she seizes one of Hrothgar's favorite counsellors, and carries him off and devours him. Beowulf is called. Determined to leave Heorot entirely purified, he arms himself, and goes down to look for the female monster. After traveling through the waters many hours, he meets her near the sea-bottom. She drags him to her den. There he sees Grendel lying dead. After a desperate and almost fatal struggle with the woman, he slays her, and swims upward in triumph, taking with him Grendel's head.

Joy is renewed at Heorot. Congratulations crowd upon the victor. Hrothgar literally pours treasures into the lap of Beowulf; and it is agreed among the vassals of the king that Beowulf will be their next liegeland.

Beowulf leaves Dane-land. Hrothgar weeps and laments at his departure.

When the hero arrives in his own land, Higelac treats him as a distinguished guest. He is the hero of the hour.

Beowulf subsequently becomes king of his own people, the Geats. After he has been ruling for fifty years, his own neighborhood is wofully harried by a fire-spewing dragon. Beowulf determines to kill him. In the ensuing struggle both Beowulf and the dragon are slain. The grief of the Geats is inexpressible. They determine, however, to leave nothing undone to honor the memory of their lord. A great funeral-pyre is built, and his body is burnt. Then a memorial-barrow is made, visible from a great distance, that sailors afar may be constantly reminded of the prowess of the national hero of Geatland.

The poem closes with a glowing tribute to his bravery, his gentleness, his goodness of heart, and his generosity.

# BEOWULF.

## I. THE LIFE AND DEATH OF SCYLD.

*The famous race of Spear-Danes.*

- 1 Lo! the Spear-Danes' glory through splendid achievements
- 2 The folk-kings' former fame we have heard of,
- 3 How princes displayed then their prowess-in-battle.

*Scyld, their mighty king, in honor of whom they are often called Scyldings. He is the great-grandfather of Hrothgar, so prominent in the poem.*

4 Oft Scyld the Scefing from scathers in numbers  
5 From many a people their mead-benches tore.  
6 Since first he found him friendless and wretched,  
7 The earl had had terror: comfort he got for it,  
8 Waxed 'neath the welkin, world-honor gained,  
9 Till all his neighbors o'er sea were compelled to  
10 Bow to his bidding and bring him their tribute:  
11 An excellent atheling! After was borne him

*A son is born to him, who receives the name of Beowulf—a name afterwards made so famous by the hero of the poem.*



12 A son and heir, young in his dwelling,  
13 Whom God-Father sent to solace the people.  
14 He had marked the misery malice had caused them,  
15 That reaved of their rulers they wretched had erstwhile  
16 Long been afflicted. The Lord, in requital,  
17 Wielder of Glory, with world-honor blessed him.  
18 Famed was Beowulf, far spread the glory  
19 Of Scyld's great son in the lands of the Danemen.

*The ideal Teutonic king lavishes gifts on his vassals.*

20 So the carle that is young, by kindnesses rendered  
21 The friends of his father, with fees in abundance  
22 Must be able to earn that when age approacheth  
23 Eager companions aid him requitingly,  
24 When war assaults him serve him as liegemen:  
25 By praise-worthy actions must honor be got  
26 'Mong all of the races. At the hour that was fated

*Scyld dies at the hour appointed by Fate.*

27 Scyld then departed to the All-Father's keeping  
28 Warlike to wend him; away then they bare him  
29 To the flood of the current, his fond-loving comrades,  
30 As himself he had bidden, while the friend of the Scyldings  
31 Word-sway wielded, and the well-lovèd land-prince  
32 Long did rule them. The ring-stemmèd vessel,  
33 Bark of the atheling, lay there at anchor,  
34 Icy in glimmer and eager for sailing;

*By his own request, his body is laid on a vessel and wafted seaward.*

35 The belovèd leader laid they down there,  
36 Giver of rings, on the breast of the vessel,  
37 The famed by the mainmast. A many of jewels,  
38 Of fretted embossings, from far-lands brought over,  
39 Was placed near at hand then; and heard I not ever  
40 That a folk ever furnished a float more superbly  
41 With weapons of warfare, weeds for the battle,  
42 Bills and burnies; on his bosom sparkled  
43 Many a jewel that with him must travel  
44 On the flush of the flood afar on the current.  
45 And favors no fewer they furnished him soothly,  
46 Excellent folk-gems, than others had given him

*He leaves Daneland on the breast of a bark.*

47 Who when first he was born outward did send him  
48 Lone on the main, the merest of infants:  
49 And a gold-fashioned standard they stretched under heaven  
50 High o'er his head, let the holm-currents bear him,  
51 Seaward consigned him: sad was their spirit,  
52 Their mood very mournful. Men are not able

*No one knows whither the boat drifted.*

53 Soothly to tell us, they in halls who reside,  
54 Heroes under heaven, to what haven he hied.

## II. SCYLD'S SUCCESSORS.—HROTHGAR'S GREAT MEAD-HALL.

*Beowulf succeeds his father Scyld*

- 1 In the boroughs then Beowulf, bairn of the Scyldings,
- 2 Belovèd land-prince, for long-lasting season
- 3 Was famed mid the folk (his father departed,
- 4 The prince from his dwelling), till afterward sprang
- 5 Great-minded Healfdene; the Danes in his lifetime
- 6 He graciously governed, grim-mooded, agèd.

*Healfdene's birth.*



- 7 Four bairns of his body born in succession
- 8 Woke in the world, war-troopers' leader
- 9 Heorogar, Hrothgar, and Halga the good;
- 10 Heard I that Elan was Ongentheow's consort,

*He has three sons—one of them, Hrothgar—and a daughter named Elan. Hrothgar becomes a mighty king.*

11 The well-beloved bedmate of the War-Scylfing leader.  
12 Then glory in battle to Hrothgar was given,  
13 Waxing of war-fame, that willingly kinsmen  
14 Obeyed his bidding, till the boys grew to manhood,  
15 A numerous band. It burned in his spirit  
16 To urge his folk to found a great building,  
17 A mead-hall grander than men of the era

*He is eager to build a great hall in which he may feast his retainers*

18 Ever had heard of, and in it to share  
19 With young and old all of the blessings  
20 The Lord had allowed him, save life and retainers.  
21 Then the work I find afar was assigned  
22 To many races in middle-earth's regions,  
23 To adorn the great folk-hall. In due time it happened  
24 Early 'mong men, that 'twas finished entirely,  
25 The greatest of hall-buildings; Heorot he named it

*The hall is completed, and is called Heort, or Heorot.*

26 Who wide-reaching word-sway wielded 'mong earlmen.  
27 His promise he brake not, rings he lavished,  
28 Treasure at banquet. Towered the hall up  
29 High and horn-crested, huge between antlers:  
30 It battle-waves bided, the blasting fire-demon;  
31 Ere long then from hottest hatred must sword-wrath  
32 Arise for a woman's husband and father.  
33 Then the mighty war-spirit endured for a season,

*The Monster Grendel is madly envious of the Danemen's joy.*

34 Bore it bitterly, he who bided in darkness,  
35 That light-hearted laughter loud in the building  
36 Greeted him daily; there was dulcet harp-music,  
37 Clear song of the singer. He said that was able

*[The course of the story is interrupted by a short reference to some old account of the creation.]*

38 To tell from of old earthmen's beginnings,  
39 That Father Almighty earth had created,  
40 The winsome wold that the water encircleth,  
41 Set exultingly the sun's and the moon's beams  
42 To lavish their lustre on land-folk and races,  
43 And earth He embellished in all her regions  
44 With limbs and leaves; life He bestowed too  
45 On all the kindreds that live under heaven.

*The glee of the warriors is overcast by a horrible dread.*

46 So blessed with abundance, brimming with joyance,  
47 The warriors abided, till a certain one gan to  
48 Dog them with deeds of direfullest malice,  
49 A foe in the hall-building: this horrible stranger  
50 Was Grendel entitled, the march-stepper famous  
51 Who dwelt in the moor-fens, the marsh and the fastness;  
52 The wan-mooded being abode for a season  
53 In the land of the giants, when the Lord and Creator  
54 Had banned him and branded. For that bitter murder,  
55 The killing of Abel, all-ruling Father

*Cain is referred to as a progenitor of Grendel, and of monsters in general.*

56 The kindred of Cain crushed with His vengeance;  
57 In the feud He rejoiced not, but far away drove him  
58 From kindred and kind, that crime to atone for,  
59 Meter of Justice. Thence ill-favored creatures,  
60 Elves and giants, monsters of ocean,  
61 Came into being, and the giants that longtime  
62 Grappled with God; He gave them requital.



### III. GRENDEL THE MURDERER.

*Grendel attacks the sleeping heroes*

- 1 When the sun was sunken, he set out to visit
- 2 The lofty hall-building, how the Ring-Danes had used it
- 3 For beds and benches when the banquet was over.
- 4 Then he found there reposing many a noble
- 5 Asleep after supper; sorrow the heroes,
- 6 Misery knew not. The monster of evil
- 7 Greedy and cruel tarried but little,

*He drags off thirty of them, and devours them*

- 8 Fell and frantic, and forced from their slumbers
- 9 Thirty of thanemen; thence he departed
- 10 Leaping and laughing, his lair to return to,
- 11 With surfeit of slaughter sallying homeward.
- 12 In the dusk of the dawning, as the day was just breaking,
- 13 Was Grendel's prowess revealed to the warriors:

*A cry of agony goes up, when Grendel's horrible deed is fully realized.*

14 Then, his meal-taking finished, a moan was uplifted,  
15 Morning-cry mighty. The man-ruler famous,  
16 The long-worthy atheling, sat very woful,  
17 Suffered great sorrow, sighed for his liegemen,  
18 When they had seen the track of the hateful pursuer,  
19 The spirit accursèd: too crushing that sorrow,

*The monster returns the next night.*

20 Too loathsome and lasting. Not longer he tarried,  
21 But one night after continued his slaughter  
22 Shameless and shocking, shrinking but little  
23 From malice and murder; they mastered him fully.  
24 He was easy to find then who elsewhere looked for  
25 A pleasanter place of repose in the lodges,  
26 A bed in the bowers. Then was brought to his notice  
27 Told him truly by token apparent  
28 The hall-thane's hatred: he held himself after  
29 Further and faster who the foeman did baffle.  
30 So ruled he and strongly strove against justice  
31 Lone against all men, till empty uptowered

*King Hrothgar's agony and suspense last twelve years.*

32 The choicest of houses. Long was the season:  
33 Twelve-winters' time torture suffered  
34 The friend of the Scyldings, every affliction,  
35 Endless agony; hence it after became  
36 Certainly known to the children of men  
37 Sadly in measures, that long against Hrothgar  
38 Grendel struggled:—his grudges he cherished,  
39 Murderous malice, many a winter,  
40 Strife unremitting, and peacefully wished he  
41 Life-woe to lift from no liegeman at all of  
42 The men of the Dane-folk, for money to settle,  
43 No counsellor needed count for a moment  
44 On handsome amends at the hands of the murderer;

*Grendel is unremitting in his persecutions.*

45 The monster of evil fiercely did harass,  
46 The ill-planning death-shade, both elder and younger,  
47 Trapping and tricking them. He trod every night then  
48 The mist-covered moor-fens; men do not know where  
49 Witches and wizards wander and ramble.  
50 So the foe of mankind many of evils  
51 Grievous injuries, often accomplished,  
52 Horrible hermit; Heort he frequented,  
53 Gem-bedecked palace, when night-shades had fallen

*God is against the monster.*

54 (Since God did oppose him, not the throne could he touch,  
55 The light-flashing jewel, love of Him knew not).  
56 'Twas a fearful affliction to the friend of the Scyldings

*The king and his council deliberate in vain.*



- 57 Soul-crushing sorrow. Not seldom in private  
58 Sat the king in his council; conference held they  
59 What the braves should determine 'gainst terrors unlooked for.

*They invoke the aid of their gods.*

60 At the shrines of their idols often they promised  
61 Gifts and offerings, earnestly prayed they  
62 The devil from hell would help them to lighten  
63 Their people's oppression. Such practice they used then,  
64 Hope of the heathen; hell they remembered  
65 In innermost spirit, God they knew not,

*The true God they do not know.*

66 Judge of their actions, All-wielding Ruler,  
67 No praise could they give the Guardian of Heaven,  
68 The Wielder of Glory. Woe will be his who  
69 Through furious hatred his spirit shall drive to  
70 The clutch of the fire, no comfort shall look for,  
71 Wax no wiser; well for the man who,  
72 Living his life-days, his Lord may face  
73 And find defence in his Father's embrace!

#### IV. BEOWULF GOES TO HROTHGAR'S ASSISTANCE.

*Hrothgar sees no way of escape from the persecutions of Grendel.*

- 1 So Healfdene's kinsman constantly mused on
- 2 His long-lasting sorrow; the battle-thane clever
- 3 Was not anywise able evils to 'scape from:
- 4 Too crushing the sorrow that came to the people,
- 5 Loathsome and lasting the life-grinding torture,

*Beowulf, the Geat, hero of the poem, hears of Hrothgar's sorrow, and resolves to go to his assistance.*

6 Greatest of night-woes. So Higelac's liegeman,  
7 Good amid Geatmen, of Grendel's achievements  
8 Heard in his home: of heroes then living  
9 He was stoutest and strongest, sturdy and noble.  
10 He bade them prepare him a bark that was trusty;  
11 He said he the war-king would seek o'er the ocean,  
12 The folk-leader noble, since he needed retainers.  
13 For the perilous project prudent companions  
14 Chided him little, though loving him dearly;  
15 They egged the brave atheling, augured him glory.

*With fourteen carefully chosen companions, he sets out for Dane-land.*

16 The excellent knight from the folk of the Geatmen  
17 Had liegemen selected, likest to prove them  
18 Trustworthy warriors; with fourteen companions  
19 The vessel he looked for; a liegeman then showed them,  
20 A sea-crafty man, the bounds of the country.  
21 Fast the days fled; the float was a-water,  
22 The craft by the cliff. Clomb to the prow then  
23 Well-equipped warriors: the wave-currents twisted  
24 The sea on the sand; soldiers then carried  
25 On the breast of the vessel bright-shining jewels,  
26 Handsome war-armor; heroes outshoved then,  
27 Warmen the wood-ship, on its wished-for adventure.

*The vessel sails like a bird*

28 The foamy-necked floater fanned by the breeze,  
29 Likest a bird, glided the waters,

*In twenty four hours they reach the shores of Hrothgar's dominions*



30 Till twenty and four hours thereafter  
31 The twist-stemmed vessel had traveled such distance  
32 That the sailing-men saw the sloping embankments,  
33 The sea cliffs gleaming, precipitous mountains,  
34 Nesses enormous: they were nearing the limits  
35 At the end of the ocean. Up thence quickly  
36 The men of the Weders clomb to the mainland,  
37 Fastened their vessel (battle weeds rattled,  
38 War burnies clattered), the Wielder they thanked  
39 That the ways o'er the waters had waxen so gentle.

*They are hailed by the Danish coast guard*

40 Then well from the cliff edge the guard of the Scyldings  
41 Who the sea-cliffs should see to, saw o'er the gangway  
42 Brave ones bearing beauteous targets,  
43 Armor all ready, anxiously thought he,  
44 Musing and wondering what men were approaching.  
45 High on his horse then Hrothgar's retainer  
46 Turned him to coastward, mightily brandished  
47 His lance in his hands, questioned with boldness.

*His challenge*

48 “Who are ye men here, mail-covered warriors  
49 Clad in your corslets, come thus a-driving  
50 A high riding ship o’er the shoals of the waters,  
51 And hither ’neath helmets have hied o’er the ocean?  
52 I have been strand-guard, standing as warden,  
53 Lest enemies ever anywise ravage  
54 Danish dominions with army of war-ships.  
55 More boldly never have warriors ventured  
56 Hither to come; of kinsmen’s approval,  
57 Word-leave of warriors, I ween that ye surely

*He is struck by Beowulf’s appearance.*

58 Nothing have known. Never a greater one  
59 Of earls o'er the earth have I had a sight of  
60 Than is one of your number, a hero in armor;  
61 No low-ranking fellow adorned with his weapons,  
62 But launching them little, unless looks are deceiving,  
63 And striking appearance. Ere ye pass on your journey  
64 As treacherous spies to the land of the Scyldings  
65 And farther fare, I fully must know now  
66 What race ye belong to. Ye far-away dwellers,  
67 Sea-faring sailors, my simple opinion  
68 Hear ye and hearken: haste is most fitting  
69 Plainly to tell me what place ye are come from.”

## V. THE GEATS REACH HEOROT.

*Beowulf courteously replies.*

- 1 The chief of the strangers rendered him answer,
- 2 War-troopers' leader, and word-treasure opened:

*We are Geats.*

3 “We are sprung from the lineage of the people of Geatland,  
4 And Higelac’s hearth-friends. To heroes unnumbered

*My father Ecgtheow was well-known in his day.*

- 5 My father was known, a noble head-warrior
- 6 Ecgtheow titled; many a winter
- 7 He lived with the people, ere he passed on his journey,
- 8 Old from his dwelling; each of the counsellors
- 9 Widely mid world-folk well remembers him.

*Our intentions towards King Hrothgar are of the kindest.*



10 We, kindly of spirit, the lord of thy people,  
11 The son of King Healfdene, have come here to visit,  
12 Folk-troop's defender: be free in thy counsels!  
13 To the noble one bear we a weighty commission,  
14 The helm of the Danemen; we shall hide, I ween,

*Is it true that a monster is slaying Danish heroes?*

15 Naught of our message. Thou know'st if it happen,  
16 As we soothly heard say, that some savage despoiler,  
17 Some hidden pursuer, on nights that are murky  
18 By deeds very direful 'mid the Danemen exhibits  
19 Hatred unheard of, horrid destruction  
20 And the falling of dead. From feelings least selfish

*I can help your king to free himself from this horrible creature.*

21 I am able to render counsel to Hrothgar,  
22 How he, wise and worthy, may worst the destroyer,  
23 If the anguish of sorrow should ever be lessened,  
24 Comfort come to him, and care-waves grow cooler,  
25 Or ever hereafter he agony suffer  
26 And troublous distress, while towereth upward  
27 The handsomest of houses high on the summit.”

*The coast-guard reminds Beowulf that it is easier to say than to do.*

28 Bestriding his stallion, the strand-watchman answered,  
29 The doughty retainer: “The difference surely  
30 ’Twiſt words and works, the warlike ſhield-bearer  
31 Who judgeth wiſely well ſhall determine.  
32 This band, I hear, beareth no malice

*I am ſatisfied of your good intentions, and ſhall lead you to the palace.*

33 To the prince of the Scyldings. Pass ye then onward  
34 With weapons and armor. I shall lead you in person;  
35 To my war-trusty vassals command I shall issue  
36 To keep from all injury your excellent vessel,

*Your boat shall be well cared for during your stay here.*

37 Your fresh-tarred craft, 'gainst every opposer  
38 Close by the sea-shore, till the curved-neckèd bark shall  
39 Waft back again the well-beloved hero  
40 O'er the way of the water to Weder dominions.

*He again compliments Beowulf.*

41 To warrior so great 'twill be granted sure  
42 In the storm of strife to stand secure.”  
43 Onward they fared then (the vessel lay quiet,  
44 The broad-bosomed bark was bound by its cable,  
45 Firmly at anchor); the boar-signs glistened  
46 Bright on the visors vivid with gilding,  
47 Blaze-hardened, brilliant; the boar acted warden.  
48 The heroes hastened, hurried the liegemen,

*The land is perhaps rolling.*

49 Descended together, till they saw the great palace,  
50 The well-fashioned wassail-hall wondrous and gleaming:

*Heorot flashes on their view.*



51 'Mid world-folk and kindreds that was widest reputed  
52 Of halls under heaven which the hero abode in;  
53 Its lustre enlightened lands without number.  
54 Then the battle-brave hero showed them the glittering  
55 Court of the bold ones, that they easily thither  
56 Might fare on their journey; the aforementioned warrior  
57 Turning his courser, quoth as he left them:

*The coast-guard, having discharged his duty, bids them God-speed.*

58 “Tis time I were faring; Father Almighty  
59 Grant you His grace, and give you to journey  
60 Safe on your mission! To the sea I will get me  
61 ’Gainst hostile warriors as warden to stand.”

## VI. BEOWULF INTRODUCES HIMSELF AT THE PALACE.

- 1 The highway glistened with many-hued pebble,
- 2 A by-path led the liegemen together.
- 3 Firm and hand-locked the war-burnie glistened,
- 4 The ring-sword radiant rang 'mid the armor
- 5 As the party was approaching the palace together

*They set their arms and armor against the wall.*

6 In warlike equipments. 'Gainst the wall of the building  
7 Their wide-fashioned war-shields they weary did set then,  
8 Battle-shields sturdy; benchward they turned then;  
9 Their battle-sarks rattled, the gear of the heroes;  
10 The lances stood up then, all in a cluster,  
11 The arms of the seamen, ashen-shafts mounted  
12 With edges of iron: the armor-clad troopers

*A Danish hero asks them whence and why they are come.*

13 Were decked with weapons. Then a proud-mooded hero  
14 Asked of the champions questions of lineage:  
15 “From what borders bear ye your battle-shields plated,  
16 Gilded and gleaming, your gray-colored burnies,  
17 Helmets with visors and heap of war-lances?—  
18 To Hrothgar the king I am servant and liegeman.  
19 ’Mong folk from far-lands found I have never

*He expresses no little admiration for the strangers.*

- 20 Men so many of mien more courageous.  
21 I ween that from valor, nowise as outlaws,  
22 But from greatness of soul ye sought for King Hrothgar.”

*Beowulf replies.*

- 23 Then the strength-famous earlman answer rendered,  
24 The proud-mooded Wederchief replied to his question,

*We are Higelac's table-companions, and bear an important commission to your prince.*

25 Hardy 'neath helmet: "Higelac's mates are we;  
26 Beowulf hight I. To the bairn of Healfdene,  
27 The famous folk-leader, I freely will tell  
28 To thy prince my commission, if pleasantly hearing  
29 He'll grant we may greet him so gracious to all men."  
30 Wulfgar replied then (he was prince of the Wendels,  
31 His boldness of spirit was known unto many,  
32 His prowess and prudence): "The prince of the Scyldings,

*Wulfgar, the thane, says that he will go and ask Hrothgar whether he will see the strangers.*



33 The friend-lord of Danemen, I will ask of thy journey,  
34 The giver of rings, as thou urgest me do it,  
35 The folk-chief famous, and inform thee early  
36 What answer the good one mindeth to render me.”  
37 He turned then hurriedly where Hrothgar was sitting,  
38 Old and hoary, his earlmen attending him;  
39 The strength-famous went till he stood at the shoulder  
40 Of the lord of the Danemen, of courteous thanemen  
41 The custom he minded. Wulfgar addressed then  
42 His friendly liegelord: “Folk of the Geatmen

*He thereupon urges his liegelord to receive the visitors courteously.*

43 O'er the way of the waters are wafted hither,  
44 Faring from far-lands: the foremost in rank  
45 The battle-champions Beowulf title.  
46 They make this petition: with thee, O my chieftain,  
47 To be granted a conference; O gracious King Hrothgar,  
48 Friendly answer refuse not to give them!

*Hrothgar, too, is struck with Beowulf's appearance.*

49 In war-trappings weeded worthy they seem  
50 Of earls to be honored; sure the atheling is doughty  
51 Who headed the heroes hitherward coming.”

## VII. HROTHGAR AND BEOWULF.

*Hrothgar remembers Beowulf as a youth, and also remembers his father.*

1 Hrothgar answered, helm of the Scyldings:  
2 “I remember this man as the merest of striplings.  
3 His father long dead now was Ecgtheow titled,  
4 Him Hrethel the Geatman granted at home his  
5 One only daughter; his battle-brave son  
6 Is come but now, sought a trustworthy friend.  
7 Seafaring sailors asserted it then,

*Beowulf is reported to have the strength of thirty men.*

- 8 Who valuable gift-gems of the Geatmen carried
- 9 As peace-offering thither, that he thirty men's grapple
- 10 Has in his hand, the hero-in-battle.

*God hath sent him to our rescue.*

11 The holy Creator usward sent him,  
12 To West-Dane warriors, I ween, for to render  
13 'Gainst Grendel's grimness gracious assistance:  
14 I shall give to the good one gift-gems for courage.  
15 Hasten to bid them hither to speed them,  
16 To see assembled this circle of kinsmen;  
17 Tell them expressly they're welcome in sooth to  
18 The men of the Danes." To the door of the building

*Wulfgar invites the strangers in.*

19 Wulfgar went then, this word-message shouted:  
20 “My victorious liegeland bade me to tell you,  
21 The East-Danes’ atheling, that your origin knows he,  
22 And o’er wave-billows wafted ye welcome are hither,  
23 Valiant of spirit. Ye straightway may enter  
24 Clad in corslets, cased in your helmets,  
25 To see King Hrothgar. Here let your battle-boards,  
26 Wood-spears and war-shafts, await your conferring.”  
27 The mighty one rose then, with many a liegeman,  
28 An excellent thane-group; some there did await them,  
29 And as bid of the brave one the battle-gear guarded.  
30 Together they hied them, while the hero did guide them,  
31 ’Neath Heorot’s roof; the high-minded went then  
32 Sturdy ’neath helmet till he stood in the building.  
33 Beowulf spake (his burnie did glisten,  
34 His armor seamed over by the art of the craftsman):

*Beowulf salutes Hrothgar, and then proceeds to boast of his youthful achievements.*



35 “Hail thou, Hrothgar! I am Higelac’s kinsman  
36 And vassal forsooth; many a wonder  
37 I dared as a stripling. The doings of Grendel,  
38 In far-off fatherland I fully did know of:  
39 Sea-farers tell us, this hall-building standeth,  
40 Excellent edifice, empty and useless  
41 To all the earlmen after evenlight’s glimmer  
42 ’Neath heaven’s bright hues hath hidden its glory.  
43 This my earls then urged me, the most excellent of them,  
44 Carles very clever, to come and assist thee,  
45 Folk-leader Hrothgar; fully they knew of

*His fight with the nickers.*

46 The strength of my body. Themselves they beheld me  
47 When I came from the contest, when covered with gore  
48 Foes I escaped from, where five I had bound,  
49 The giant-race wasted, in the waters destroying  
50 The nickers by night, bore numberless sorrows,  
51 The Weders avenged (woes had they suffered)  
52 Enemies ravaged; alone now with Grendel

*He intends to fight Grendel unaided.*

53 I shall manage the matter, with the monster of evil,  
54 The giant, decide it. Thee I would therefore  
55 Beg of thy bounty, Bright-Danish chieftain,  
56 Lord of the Scyldings, this single petition:  
57 Not to refuse me, defender of warriors,  
58 Friend-lord of folks, so far have I sought thee,  
59 That I may unaided, my earlmen assisting me,  
60 This brave-mooded war-band, purify Heorot.  
61 I have heard on inquiry, the horrible creature

*Since the monster uses no weapons,*

62 From veriest rashness recks not for weapons;  
63 I this do scorn then, so be Higelac gracious,  
64 My liegelord beloved, lenient of spirit,  
65 To bear a blade or a broad-fashioned target,  
66 A shield to the onset; only with hand-grip

*I, too, shall disdain to use any.*

67 The foe I must grapple, fight for my life then,  
68 Foeman with foeman; he fain must rely on  
69 The doom of the Lord whom death layeth hold of.

*Should he crush me, he will eat my companions as he has eaten thy thanes.*

70 I ween he will wish, if he win in the struggle,  
71 To eat in the war-hall earls of the Geat-folk,  
72 Boldly to swallow them, as of yore he did often  
73 The best of the Hrethmen! Thou needest not trouble  
74 A head-watch to give me; he will have me dripping

*In case of my defeat, thou wilt not have the trouble of burying me.*

75 And dreary with gore, if death overtake me,  
76 Will bear me off bleeding, biting and mouthing me,  
77 The hermit will eat me, heedless of pity,  
78 Marking the moor-fens; no more wilt thou need then

*Should I fall, send my armor to my lord, King Higelac.*

79 Find me my food. If I fall in the battle,  
80 Send to Higelac the armor that serveth  
81 To shield my bosom, the best of equipments,  
82 Richest of ring-mails; 'tis the relic of Hrethla,

*Weird is supreme*



83 The work of Wayland. Goes Weird as she must go!"

VIII. HROTHGAR AND BEOWULF.—Continued.

*Hrothgar responds.*

- 1 Hrothgar discoursed, helm of the Scyldings:
- 2 “To defend our folk and to furnish assistance,
- 3 Thou soughtest us hither, good friend Beowulf.

*Reminiscences of Beowulf's father, Ecgtheow.*

4 The fiercest of feuds thy father engaged in,  
5 Heatholaf killed he in hand-to-hand conflict  
6 'Mid Wilfingish warriors; then the Wederish people  
7 For fear of a feud were forced to disown him.  
8 Thence flying he fled to the folk of the South-Danes,  
9 The race of the Scyldings, o'er the roll of the waters;  
10 I had lately begun then to govern the Danemen,  
11 The hoard-seat of heroes held in my youth,  
12 Rich in its jewels: dead was Heregar,  
13 My kinsman and elder had earth-joys forsaken,  
14 Healfdene his bairn. He was better than I am!  
15 That feud thereafter for a fee I compounded;  
16 O'er the weltering waters to the Wilfings I sent  
17 Ornaments old; oaths did he swear me.

*Hrothgar recounts to Beowulf the horrors of Grendel's persecutions.*

18 It pains me in spirit to any to tell it,  
19 What grief in Heorot Grendel hath caused me,  
20 What horror unlooked-for, by hatred unceasing.  
21 Waned is my war-band, wasted my hall-troop;  
22 Weird hath offcast them to the clutches of Grendel.  
23 God can easily hinder the scather  
24 From deeds so direful. Oft drunken with beer

*My thanes have made many boasts, but have not executed them.*

25 O'er the ale-vessel promised warriors in armor  
26 They would willingly wait on the wassailing-benches  
27 A grapple with Grendel, with grimmest of edges.  
28 Then this mead-hall at morning with murder was reeking,  
29 The building was bloody at breaking of daylight,  
30 The bench-deals all flooded, dripping and bloodied,  
31 The folk-hall was gory: I had fewer retainers,  
32 Dear-beloved warriors, whom death had laid hold of.

*Sit down to the feast, and give us comfort.*

- 33 Sit at the feast now, thy intents unto heroes,  
34 Thy victor-fame show, as thy spirit doth urge thee!”

*A bench is made ready for Beowulf and his party.*

35 For the men of the Geats then together assembled,  
36 In the beer-hall blithesome a bench was made ready;  
37 There warlike in spirit they went to be seated,  
38 Proud and exultant. A liegeman did service,  
39 Who a beaker embellished bore with decorum,

*The gleeman sings*



40 And gleaming-drink poured. The gleeman sang whilom

*The heroes all rejoice together.*

- 41 Hearty in Heorot; there was heroes' rejoicing,  
42 A numerous war-band of Weders and Danemen.

## IX. UNFERTH TAUNTS BEOWULF.

*Unferth, a thane of Hrothgar, is jealous of Beowulf, and undertakes to twit him.*

1 Unferth spoke up, Ecglaf his son,  
2 Who sat at the feet of the lord of the Scyldings,  
3 Opened the jousting (the journey of Beowulf,  
4 Sea-farer doughty, gave sorrow to Unferth  
5 And greatest chagrin, too, for granted he never  
6 That any man else on earth should attain to,  
7 Gain under heaven, more glory than he):

*Did you take part in a swimming-match with Breca?*

8 “Art thou that Beowulf with Breca did struggle,  
9 On the wide sea-currents at swimming contended,  
10 Where to humor your pride the ocean ye tried,

*'Twas mere folly that actuated you both to risk your lives on the ocean.*

11 From vainest vaunting adventured your bodies  
12 In care of the waters? And no one was able  
13 Nor lief nor loth one, in the least to dissuade you  
14 Your difficult voyage; then ye ventured a-swimming,  
15 Where your arms outstretching the streams ye did cover,  
16 The mere-ways measured, mixing and stirring them,  
17 Glided the ocean; angry the waves were,  
18 With the weltering of winter. In the water's possession,  
19 Ye toiled for a seven-night; he at swimming outdid thee,  
20 In strength excelled thee. Then early at morning  
21 On the Heathoremes' shore the holm-currents tossed him,  
22 Sought he thenceward the home of his fathers,  
23 Beloved of his liegemen, the land of the Brondings,  
24 The peace-castle pleasant, where a people he wielded,  
25 Had borough and jewels. The pledge that he made thee

*Breca outdid you entirely.*

26 The son of Beanstan hath soothly accomplished.

27 Then I ween thou wilt find thee less fortunate issue,

*Much more will Grendel outdo you, if you vie with him in prowess.*

28 Though ever triumphant in onset of battle,  
29 A grim grappling, if Grendel thou darest  
30 For the space of a night near-by to wait for!”

*Beowulf retaliates.*



31 Beowulf answered, offspring of Ecgtheow:

32 “My good friend Unferth, sure freely and wildly,

*O friend Unferth, you are fuddled with beer, and cannot talk coherently.*

33 Thou fuddled with beer of Breca hast spoken,  
34 Hast told of his journey! A fact I allege it,  
35 That greater strength in the waters I had then,  
36 Ills in the ocean, than any man else had.  
37 We made agreement as the merest of striplings  
38 Promised each other (both of us then were

*We simply kept an engagement made in early life.*

39 Younkers in years) that we yet would adventure  
40 Out on the ocean; it all we accomplished.  
41 While swimming the sea-floods, sword-blade unscabbarded  
42 Boldly we brandished, our bodies expected  
43 To shield from the sharks. He sure was unable

*He could not excel me, and I would not excel him.*

44 To swim on the waters further than I could,  
45 More swift on the waves, nor would I from him go.  
46 Then we two companions stayed in the ocean

*After five days the currents separated us.*

47 Five nights together, till the currents did part us,  
48 The weltering waters, weathers the bleakest,  
49 And nethermost night, and the north-wind whistled  
50 Fierce in our faces; fell were the billows.  
51 The mere fishes' mood was mightily ruffled:  
52 And there against foemen my firm-knotted corslet,  
53 Hand-jointed, hardy, help did afford me;  
54 My battle-sark braided, brilliantly gilded,

*A horrible sea-beast attacked me, but I slew him.*

55 Lay on my bosom. To the bottom then dragged me,  
56 A hateful fiend-scather, seized me and held me,  
57 Grim in his grapple: 'twas granted me, nathless,  
58 To pierce the monster with the point of my weapon,  
59 My obedient blade; battle offcarried  
60 The mighty mere-creature by means of my hand-blow.

## X. BEOWULF SILENCES UNFERTH.—GLEE IS HIGH.

- 1 “So ill-meaning enemies often did cause me
- 2 Sorrow the sorest. I served them, in quittance,

*My dear sword always served me faithfully.*

3 With my dear-lovèd sword, as in sooth it was fitting;  
4 They missed the pleasure of feasting abundantly,  
5 Ill-doers evil, of eating my body,  
6 Of surrounding the banquet deep in the ocean;  
7 But wounded with edges early at morning  
8 They were stretched a-high on the strand of the ocean,

*I put a stop to the outrages of the sea-monsters.*



- 9 Put to sleep with the sword, that sea-going travelers  
10 No longer thereafter were hindered from sailing  
11 The foam-dashing currents. Came a light from the east,  
12 God's beautiful beacon; the billows subsided,  
13 That well I could see the nesses projecting,

*Fortune helps the brave earl.*

14 The blustering crags. Weir'd often saveth  
15 The undoom'd hero if doughty his valor!  
16 But me did it fortune to fell with my weapon  
17 Nine of the nickers. Of night-struggle harder  
18 'Neath dome of the heaven heard I but rarely,  
19 Nor of wight more woful in the waves of the ocean;  
20 Yet I 'scaped with my life the grip of the monsters,

*After that escape I drifted to Finland.*

- 21 Weary from travel. Then the waters bare me  
22 To the land of the Finns, the flood with the current,

*I have never heard of your doing any such bold deeds.*

23 The weltering waves. Not a word hath been told me  
24 Of deeds so daring done by thee, Unferth,  
25 And of sword-terror none; never hath Breca  
26 At the play of the battle, nor either of you two,  
27 Feat so fearless performèd with weapons  
28 Glinting and gleaming . . . . .  
29 . . . . . I utter no boasting;

*You are a slayer of brothers, and will suffer damnation, wise as you may be.*

30 Though with cold-blooded cruelty thou killedst thy brothers,  
31 Thy nearest of kin; thou needs must in hell get  
32 Direful damnation, though doughty thy wisdom.  
33 I tell thee in earnest, offspring of Ecglaf,  
34 Never had Grendel such numberless horrors,  
35 The direful demon, done to thy liegelord,  
36 Harrying in Heorot, if thy heart were as sturdy,

*Had your acts been as brave as your words, Grendel had not ravaged your land so long.*

37 Thy mood as ferocious as thou dost describe them.  
38 He hath found out fully that the fierce-burning hatred,  
39 The edge-battle eager, of all of your kindred,  
40 Of the Victory-Scyldings, need little dismay him:  
41 Oaths he exacteth, not any he spares

*The monster is not afraid of the Danes,*

42 Of the folk of the Danemen, but fighteth with pleasure,  
43 Killeth and feasteth, no contest expecteth

*but he will soon learn to dread the Geats.*

44 From Spear-Danish people. But the prowess and valor  
45 Of the earls of the Geatmen early shall venture  
46 To give him a grapple. He shall go who is able  
47 Bravely to banquet, when the bright-light of morning

*On the second day, any warrior may go unmolested to the mead-banquet.*



48 Which the second day bringeth, the sun in its ether-robcs,  
49 O'er children of men shines from the southward!"  
50 Then the gray-haired, war-famed giver of treasure

*Hrothgar's spirits are revived.*

- 51 Was blithesome and joyous, the Bright-Danish ruler  
52 Expected assistance; the people's protector

*The old king trusts Beowulf. The heroes are joyful.*

53 Heard from Beowulf his bold resolution.  
54 There was laughter of heroes; loud was the clatter,  
55 The words were winsome. Wealhtheow advanced then,

*Queen Wealhtheow plays the hostess.*

56 Consort of Hrothgar, of courtesy mindful,  
57 Gold-decked saluted the men in the building,  
58 And the freeborn woman the beaker presented

*She offers the cup to her husband first.*

59 To the lord of the kingdom, first of the East-Danes,  
60 Bade him be blithesome when beer was a-flowing,  
61 Lief to his liegemen; he lustily tasted  
62 Of banquet and beaker, battle-famed ruler.  
63 The Helmingish lady then graciously circled  
64 'Mid all the liegemen lesser and greater:

*She gives presents to the heroes.*

65 Treasure-cups tendered, till time was afforded  
66 That the decorous-mooded, diademed folk-queen

*Then she offers the cup to Beowulf, thanking God that aid has come.*

67 Might bear to Beowulf the bumper o'errunning;  
68 She greeted the Geat-prince, God she did thank,  
69 Most wise in her words, that her wish was accomplished,  
70 That in any of earlmen she ever should look for  
71 Solace in sorrow. He accepted the beaker,  
72 Battle-bold warrior, at Wealhtheow's giving,

*Beowulf states to the queen the object of his visit.*

73 Then equipped for combat quoth he in measures,  
74 Beowulf spake, offspring of Ecgtheow:  
75 "I purposed in spirit when I mounted the ocean,

*I determined to do or die.*



76 When I boarded my boat with a band of my liegemen,  
77 I would work to the fullest the will of your people  
78 Or in foe's-clutches fastened fall in the battle.  
79 Deeds I shall do of daring and prowess,  
80 Or the last of my life-days live in this mead-hall."  
81 These words to the lady were welcome and pleasing,  
82 The boast of the Geatman; with gold trappings broidered  
83 Went the freeborn folk-queen her fond-lord to sit by.

*Glee is high.*

84 Then again as of yore was heard in the building  
85 Courtly discussion, conquerors' shouting,  
86 Heroes were happy, till Healfdene's son would  
87 Go to his slumber to seek for refreshing;  
88 For the horrid hell-monster in the hall-building knew he  
89 A fight was determined, since the light of the sun they  
90 No longer could see, and lowering darkness  
91 O'er all had descended, and dark under heaven  
92 Shadowy shapes came shying around them.

*Hrothgar retires, leaving Beowulf in charge of the hall.*

93 The liegemen all rose then. One saluted the other,  
94 Hrothgar Beowulf, in rhythmical measures,  
95 Wishing him well, and, the wassail-hall giving  
96 To his care and keeping, quoth he departing:  
97 “Not to any one else have I ever entrusted,  
98 But thee and thee only, the hall of the Danemen,  
99 Since high I could heave my hand and my buckler.  
100 Take thou in charge now the noblest of houses;  
101 Be mindful of honor, exhibiting prowess,  
102 Watch ’gainst the foeman! Thou shalt want no enjoyments,  
103 Survive thou safely adventure so glorious!”

## XI. ALL SLEEP SAVE ONE.

*Hrothgar retires.*

- 1 Then Hrothgar departed, his earl-throng attending him,
- 2 Folk-lord of Scyldings, forth from the building;
- 3 The war-chieftain wished then Wealhtheow to look for,
- 4 The queen for a bedmate. To keep away Grendel

*God has provided a watch for the hall.*

- 5 The Glory of Kings had given a hall-watch,
- 6 As men heard recounted: for the king of the Danemen
- 7 He did special service, gave the giant a watcher:
- 8 And the prince of the Geatmen implicitly trusted

*Beowulf is self-confident*

9 His warlike strength and the Wielder's protection.

*He prepares for rest.*

10 His armor of iron off him he did then,  
11 His helmet from his head, to his henchman committed  
12 His chased-handled chain-sword, choicest of weapons,  
13 And bade him bide with his battle-equipments.  
14 The good one then uttered words of defiance,  
15 Beowulf Geatman, ere his bed he upmounted:

*Beowulf boasts of his ability to cope with Grendel.*



16 “I hold me no meaner in matters of prowess,  
17 In warlike achievements, than Grendel does himself;  
18 Hence I seek not with sword-edge to sooth him to slumber,  
19 Of life to bereave him, though well I am able.

*We will fight with nature's weapons only.*

20 No battle-skill has he, that blows he should strike me,  
21 To shatter my shield, though sure he is mighty  
22 In strife and destruction; but struggling by night we  
23 Shall do without edges, dare he to look for  
24 Weaponless warfare, and wise-mooded Father  
25 The glory apportion, God ever-holy,

*God may decide who shall conquer*

26 On which hand soever to him seemeth proper.”  
27 Then the brave-mooded hero bent to his slumber,  
28 The pillow received the cheek of the noble;

*The Geatish warriors lie down.*

29 And many a martial mere-thane attending  
30 Sank to his slumber. Seemed it unlikely

*They thought it very unlikely that they should ever see their homes again.*

31 That ever thereafter any should hope to  
32 Be happy at home, hero-friends visit  
33 Or the lordly troop-castle where he lived from his childhood;  
34 They had heard how slaughter had snatched from the wine-hall,  
35 Had recently ravished, of the race of the Scyldings

*But God raised up a deliverer.*

36 Too many by far. But the Lord to them granted  
37 The weaving of war-speed, to Wederish heroes  
38 Aid and comfort, that every opponent  
39 By one man's war-might they worsted and vanquished,

*God rules the world.*

40 By the might of himself; the truth is established  
41 That God Almighty hath governed for ages  
42 Kindreds and nations. A night very lurid

*Grendel comes to Heorot.*

43 The trav'ler-at-twilight came tramping and striding.

44 The warriors were sleeping who should watch the horned-building,

*Only one warrior is awake.*



45 One only excepted. 'Mid earthmen 'twas 'stablished,  
46 Th' implacable foeman was powerless to hurl them  
47 To the land of shadows, if the Lord were unwilling;  
48 But serving as warder, in terror to foemen,  
49 He angrily bided the issue of battle.

## XII. GRENDEL AND BEOWULF.

*Grendel comes from the fens.*

- 1 'Neath the cloudy cliffs came from the moor then
- 2 Grendel going, God's anger bare he.
- 3 The monster intended some one of earthmen
- 4 In the hall-building grand to entrap and make way with:

*He goes towards the joyous building.*

5 He went under welkin where well he knew of  
6 The wine-joyous building, brilliant with plating,  
7 Gold-hall of earthmen. Not the earliest occasion

*This was not his first visit there.*

8 He the home and manor of Hrothgar had sought:  
9 Ne'er found he in life-days later nor earlier  
10 Hardier hero, hall-thanes more sturdy!  
11 Then came to the building the warrior marching,

*His horrid fingers tear the door open.*

12 Bereft of his joyance. The door quickly opened  
13 On fire-hinges fastened, when his fingers had touched it;  
14 The fell one had flung then—his fury so bitter—  
15 Open the entrance. Early thereafter  
16 The foeman trod the shining hall-pavement,

*He strides furiously into the hall.*

17 Strode he angrily; from the eyes of him glimmered  
18 A lustre unlovely likest to fire.  
19 He beheld in the hall the heroes in numbers,  
20 A circle of kinsmen sleeping together,

*He exults over his supposed prey.*

- 21 A throng of thanemen: then his thoughts were exultant,  
22 He minded to sunder from each of the thanemen  
23 The life from his body, horrible demon,  
24 Ere morning came, since fate had allowed him

*Fate has decreed that he shall devour no more heroes. Beowulf suffers from suspense.*



25 The prospect of plenty. Providence willed not  
26 To permit him any more of men under heaven  
27 To eat in the night-time. Higelac's kinsman  
28 Great sorrow endured how the dire-mooded creature  
29 In unlooked-for assaults were likely to bear him.  
30 No thought had the monster of deferring the matter,

*Grendel immediately seizes a sleeping warrior, and devours him.*

31 But on earliest occasion he quickly laid hold of  
32 A soldier asleep, suddenly tore him,  
33 Bit his bone-prison, the blood drank in currents,  
34 Swallowed in mouthfuls: he soon had the dead man's  
35 Feet and hands, too, eaten entirely.  
36 Nearer he strode then, the stout-hearted warrior

*Beowulf and Grendel grapple.*

37 Snatched as he slumbered, seizing with hand-grip,  
38 Forward the foeman foined with his hand;  
39 Caught he quickly the cunning deviser,  
40 On his elbow he rested. This early discovered  
41 The master of malice, that in middle-earth's regions,  
42 'Neath the whole of the heavens, no hand-grapple greater

*The monster is amazed at Beowulf's strength.*

43 In any man else had he ever encountered:  
44 Fearful in spirit, faint-mooded waxed he,  
45 Not off could betake him; death he was pondering,

*He is anxious to flee.*

46 Would fly to his covert, seek the devils' assembly:  
47 His calling no more was the same he had followed  
48 Long in his lifetime. The liege-kinsman worthy

*Beowulf recalls his boast of the evening, and determines to fulfil it.*

49 Of Higelac minded his speech of the evening,  
50 Stood he up straight and stoutly did seize him.  
51 His fingers crackled; the giant was outward,  
52 The earl stepped farther. The famous one minded  
53 To flee away farther, if he found an occasion,  
54 And off and away, avoiding delay,  
55 To fly to the fen-moors; he fully was ware of  
56 The strength of his grapple in the grip of the foeman.

*'Twas a luckless day for Grendel.*

57 'Twas an ill-taken journey that the injury-bringing,  
58 Harrying harmer to Heorot wandered:

*The hall groans.*

59 The palace re-echoed; to all of the Danemen,  
60 Dwellers in castles, to each of the bold ones,  
61 Earlmén, was terror. Angry they both were,  
62 Archwarders raging. Rattled the building;  
63 'Twas a marvellous wonder that the wine-hall withstood then  
64 The bold-in-battle, bent not to earthward,  
65 Excellent earth-hall; but within and without it  
66 Was fastened so firmly in fetters of iron,  
67 By the art of the armorer. Off from the sill there  
68 Bent mead-benches many, as men have informed me,  
69 Adorned with gold-work, where the grim ones did struggle.  
70 The Scylding wise men weened ne'er before  
71 That by might and main-strength a man under heaven  
72 Might break it in pieces, bone-decked, resplendent,  
73 Crush it by cunning, unless clutch of the fire  
74 In smoke should consume it. The sound mounted upward

*Grendel's cries terrify the Danes.*



75 Novel enough; on the North Danes fastened  
76 A terror of anguish, on all of the men there  
77 Who heard from the wall the weeping and plaining,  
78 The song of defeat from the foeman of heaven,  
79 Heard him hymns of horror howl, and his sorrow  
80 Hell-bound bewailing. He held him too firmly  
81 Who was strongest of main-strength of men of that era.

### XIII. GRENDEL IS VANQUISHED.

*Beowulf has no idea of letting Grendel live.*

1 For no cause whatever would the earlmen's defender  
2 Leave in life-joys the loathsome newcomer,  
3 He deemed his existence utterly useless  
4 To men under heaven. Many a noble  
5 Of Beowulf brandished his battle-sword old,  
6 Would guard the life of his lord and protector,  
7 The far-famous chieftain, if able to do so;  
8 While waging the warfare, this wist they but little,  
9 Brave battle-thanes, while his body intending

*No weapon would harm Grendel; he bore a charmed life.*

10 To slit into slivers, and seeking his spirit:  
11 That the relentless foeman nor finest of weapons  
12 Of all on the earth, nor any of war-bills  
13 Was willing to injure; but weapons of victory  
14 Swords and suchlike he had sworn to dispense with.  
15 His death at that time must prove to be wretched,  
16 And the far-away spirit widely should journey  
17 Into enemies' power. This plainly he saw then  
18 Who with mirth of mood malice no little  
19 Had wrought in the past on the race of the earthmen  
20 (To God he was hostile), that his body would fail him,  
21 But Higelac's hardy henchman and kinsman  
22 Held him by the hand; hateful to other

*Grendel is sorely wounded.*

- 23 Was each one if living. A body-wound suffered  
24 The direful demon, damage incurable

*His body bursts.*

25 Was seen on his shoulder, his sinews were shivered,  
26 His body did burst. To Beowulf was given  
27 Glory in battle; Grendel from thenceward  
28 Must flee and hide him in the fen-cliffs and marshes,  
29 Sick unto death, his dwelling must look for  
30 Unwinsome and woful; he wist the more fully

*The monster flees away to hide in the moors.*

31 The end of his earthly existence was nearing,  
32 His life-days' limits. At last for the Danemen,  
33 When the slaughter was over, their wish was accomplished.  
34 The comer-from-far-land had cleansed then of evil,  
35 Wise and valiant, the war-hall of Hrothgar,  
36 Saved it from violence. He joyed in the night-work,  
37 In repute for prowess; the prince of the Geatmen  
38 For the East-Danish people his boast had accomplished,  
39 Bettered their burdensome bale-sorrows fully,  
40 The craft-begot evil they erstwhile had suffered  
41 And were forced to endure from crushing oppression,  
42 Their manifold misery. 'Twas a manifest token,

*Beowulf suspends Grendel's hand and arm in Heorot.*

43 When the hero-in-battle the hand suspended,  
44 The arm and the shoulder (there was all of the claw  
45 Of Grendel together) 'neath great-stretching hall-roof.



#### XIV. REJOICING OF THE DANES.

*At early dawn, warriors from far and near come together to hear of the night's adventures.*

- 1 In the mist of the morning many a warrior
- 2 Stood round the gift-hall, as the story is told me:
- 3 Folk-princes fared then from far and from near
- 4 Through long-stretching journeys to look at the wonder,
- 5 The footprints of the foeman. Few of the warriors

*Few warriors lamented Grendel's destruction.*

6 Who gazed on the foot-tracks of the inglorious creature  
7 His parting from life pained very deeply,  
8 How, weary in spirit, off from those regions  
9 In combats conquered he carried his traces,  
10 Fated and flying, to the flood of the nickers.

*Grendel's blood dyes the waters.*

11 There in bloody billows bubbled the currents,  
12 The angry eddy was everywhere mingled  
13 And seething with gore, welling with sword-blood;  
14 He death-doomed had hid him, when reaved of his joyance  
15 He laid down his life in the lair he had fled to,  
16 His heathenish spirit, where hell did receive him.  
17 Thence the friends from of old backward turned them,  
18 And many a younker from merry adventure,  
19 Striding their stallions, stout from the seaward,  
20 Heroes on horses. There were heard very often

*Beowulf is the hero of the hour.*

- 21 Beowulf's praises; many often asserted  
22 That neither south nor north, in the circuit of waters,

*He is regarded as a probable successor to Hrothgar.*

23 O'er outstretching earth-plain, none other was better  
24 'Mid bearers of war-shields, more worthy to govern,  
25 'Neath the arch of the ether. Not any, however,  
26 'Gainst the friend-lord muttered, mocking-words uttered

*But no word is uttered to derogate from the old king*

27 Of Hrothgar the gracious (a good king he).  
28 Oft the famed ones permitted their fallow-skinned horses  
29 To run in rivalry, racing and chasing,  
30 Where the fieldways appeared to them fair and inviting,  
31 Known for their excellence; oft a thane of the folk-lord,

*The gleeman sings the deeds of heroes.*

32 A man of celebrity, mindful of rhythms,  
33 Who ancient traditions treasured in memory,  
34 New word-groups found properly bound:  
35 The bard after 'gan then Beowulf's venture

*He sings in alliterative measures of Beowulf's prowess.*



- 36 Wisely to tell of, and words that were clever  
37 To utter skilfully, earnestly speaking,  
38 Everything told he that he heard as to Sigmund's

*Also of Sigemund, who has slain a great fire-dragon.*

39 Mighty achievements, many things hidden,  
40 The strife of the Wælsing, the wide-going ventures  
41 The children of men knew of but little,  
42 The feud and the fury, but Fitela with him,  
43 When suchlike matters he minded to speak of,  
44 Uncle to nephew, as in every contention  
45 Each to other was ever devoted:  
46 A numerous host of the race of the scathers  
47 They had slain with the sword-edge. To Sigmund accrued then  
48 No little of glory, when his life-days were over,  
49 Since he sturdy in struggle had destroyed the great dragon,  
50 The hoard-treasure's keeper; 'neath the hoar-grayish stone he,  
51 The son of the atheling, unaided adventured  
52 The perilous project; not present was Fitela,  
53 Yet the fortune befell him of forcing his weapon  
54 Through the marvellous dragon, that it stood in the wall,  
55 Well-honored weapon; the worm was slaughtered.  
56 The great one had gained then by his glorious achievement  
57 To reap from the ring-hoard richest enjoyment,  
58 As best it did please him: his vessel he loaded,  
59 Shining ornaments on the ship's bosom carried,  
60 Kinsman of Wæls: the drake in heat melted.

*Sigemund was widely famed.*

- 61 He was farthest famed of fugitive pilgrims,  
62 Mid wide-scattered world-folk, for works of great prowess,  
63 War-troopers' shelter: hence waxed he in honor.

*Heremod, an unfortunate Danish king, is introduced by way of contrast.*

64 Afterward Heremod's hero-strength failed him,  
65 His vigor and valor. 'Mid venomous haters  
66 To the hands of foemen he was foully delivered,  
67 Offdriven early. Agony-billows

*Unlike Sigemund and Beowulf, Heremod was a burden to his people.*

68 Oppressed him too long, to his people he became then,  
69 To all the athelings, an ever-great burden;  
70 And the daring one's journey in days of yore  
71 Many wise men were wont to deplore,  
72 Such as hoped he would bring them help in their sorrow,  
73 That the son of their ruler should rise into power,  
74 Holding the headship held by his fathers,  
75 Should govern the people, the gold-hoard and borough,  
76 The kingdom of heroes, the realm of the Scyldings.

*Beowulf is an honor to his race.*

77 He to all men became then far more beloved,  
78 Higelac's kinsman, to kindreds and races,  
79 To his friends much dearer; him malice assaulted.—

*The story is resumed.*

80 Oft running and racing on roadsters they measured  
81 The dun-colored highways. Then the light of the morning  
82 Was hurried and hastened. Went henchmen in numbers  
83 To the beautiful building, bold ones in spirit,  
84 To look at the wonder; the liegelord himself then  
85 From his wife-bower wending, warden of treasures,  
86 Glorious trod with troopers unnumbered,  
87 Famed for his virtues, and with him the queen-wife  
88 Measured the mead-ways, with maidens attending.

## XV. HROTHGAR'S GRATITUDE.

- 1 Hrothgar discoursed (to the hall-building went he,
- 2 He stood by the pillar, saw the steep-rising hall-roof
- 3 Gleaming with gold-gems, and Grendel his hand there):

*Hrothgar gives thanks for the overthrow of the monster.*



4 “For the sight we behold now, thanks to the Wielder  
5 Early be offered! Much evil I bided,  
6 Snaring from Grendel: God can e’er ’complish  
7 Wonder on wonder, Wielder of Glory!

*I had given up all hope, when this brave liegeman came to our aid.*

8 But lately I reckoned ne'er under heaven  
9 Comfort to gain me for any of sorrows,  
10 While the handsomest of houses horrid with bloodstain  
11 Gory uptowered; grief had offfrightened  
12 Each of the wise ones who weened not that ever  
13 The folk-troop's defences 'gainst foes they should strengthen,  
14 'Gainst sprites and monsters. Through the might of the Wielder  
15 A doughty retainer hath a deed now accomplished  
16 Which erstwhile we all with our excellent wisdom

*If his mother yet liveth, well may she thank God for this son.*

17 Failed to perform. May affirm very truly  
18 What woman soever in all of the nations  
19 Gave birth to the child, if yet she surviveth,  
20 That the long-ruling Lord was lavish to herward  
21 In the birth of the bairn. Now, Beowulf dear,

*Hereafter, Beowulf, thou shalt be my son.*

22 Most excellent hero, I'll love thee in spirit  
23 As bairn of my body; bear well henceforward  
24 The relationship new. No lack shall befall thee  
25 Of earth-joys any I ever can give thee.  
26 Full often for lesser service I've given  
27 Hero less hardy hoard-treasure precious,

*Thou hast won immortal distinction.*

28 To a weaker in war-strife. By works of distinction  
29 Thou hast gained for thyself now that thy glory shall flourish  
30 Forever and ever. The All-Ruler quite thee  
31 With good from His hand as He hitherto did thee!”

*Beowulf replies: I was most happy to render thee this service.*

32 Beowulf answered, Ecgtheow's offspring:  
33 "That labor of glory most gladly achieved we,  
34 The combat accomplished, unquailing we ventured  
35 The enemy's grapple; I would grant it much rather  
36 Thou wert able to look at the creature in person,  
37 Faint unto falling, the foe in his trappings!  
38 On murder-bed quickly I minded to bind him,  
39 With firm-holding fetters, that forced by my grapple  
40 Low he should lie in life-and-death struggle  
41 'Less his body escape; I was wholly unable,

*I could not keep the monster from escaping, as God did not will that I should.*

42 Since God did not will it, to keep him from going,  
43 Not held him that firmly, hated opposer;  
44 Too swift was the foeman. Yet safety regarding  
45 He suffered his hand behind him to linger,  
46 His arm and shoulder, to act as watcher;

*He left his hand and arm behind.*

47 No shadow of solace the woe-begone creature  
48 Found him there nathless: the hated destroyer  
49 Liveth no longer, lashed for his evils,  
50 But sorrow hath seized him, in snare-meshes hath him  
51 Close in its clutches, keepeth him writhing  
52 In baleful bonds: there banished for evil  
53 The man shall wait for the mighty tribunal,

*God will give him his deserts.*



54 How the God of glory shall give him his earnings.”

55 Then the soldier kept silent, son of old Ecglaf,

*Unferth has nothing more to say, for Beowulf's actions speak louder than words.*

56 From boasting and bragging of battle-achievements,  
57 Since the princes beheld there the hand that depended  
58 'Neath the lofty hall-timbers by the might of the nobleman,  
59 Each one before him, the enemy's fingers;  
60 Each finger-nail strong steel most resembled,  
61 The heathen one's hand-spur, the hero-in-battle's  
62 Claw most uncanny; quoth they agreeing,

*No sword will harm the monster.*

63 That not any excellent edges of brave ones  
64 Was willing to touch him, the terrible creature's  
65 Battle-hand bloody to bear away from him.

## XVI. HROTHGAR LAVISHES GIFTS UPON HIS DELIVERER.

*Heorot is adorned with hands.*

1 Then straight was ordered that Heorot inside  
2 With hands be embellished: a host of them gathered,  
3 Of men and women, who the wassailing-building  
4 The guest-hall be geared. Gold-flashing sparkled  
5 Webs on the walls then, of wonders a many  
6 To each of the heroes that look on such objects.

*The hall is defaced, however.*

7 The beautiful building was broken to pieces  
8 Which all within with irons was fastened,  
9 Its hinges torn off: only the roof was  
10 Whole and uninjured when the horrible creature  
11 Outlawed for evil off had betaken him,  
12 Hopeless of living. 'Tis hard to avoid it

*[A vague passage of five verses.]*

13 (Whoever will do it!); but he doubtless must come to  
14 The place awaiting, as Wyrð hath appointed,  
15 Soul-bearers, earth-dwellers, earls under heaven,  
16 Where bound on its bed his body shall slumber

*Hrothgar goes to the banquet.*

17 When feasting is finished. Full was the time then  
18 That the son of Healfdene went to the building;  
19 The excellent atheling would eat of the banquet.  
20 Ne'er heard I that people with hero-band larger  
21 Bare them better tow'rds their bracelet-bestower.  
22 The laden-with-glory stooped to the bench then  
23 (Their kinsmen-companions in plenty were joyful,  
24 Many a cupful quaffing complaisantly),  
25 Doughty of spirit in the high-tow'ring palace,

*Hrothgar's nephew, Hrothulf, is present.*



- 26 Hrothgar and Hrothulf. Heorot then inside  
27 Was filled with friendly ones; falsehood and treachery  
28 The Folk-Scyldings now nowise did practise.

*Hrothgar lavishes gifts upon Beowulf.*

29 Then the offspring of Healfdene offered to Beowulf  
30 A golden standard, as reward for the victory,  
31 A banner embossed, burnie and helmet;  
32 Many men saw then a song-famous weapon  
33 Borne 'fore the hero. Beowulf drank of  
34 The cup in the building; that treasure-bestowing  
35 He needed not blush for in battle-men's presence.

*Four handsomer gifts were never presented.*

36 Ne'er heard I that many men on the ale-bench  
37 In friendlier fashion to their fellows presented  
38 Four bright jewels with gold-work embellished.  
39 'Round the roof of the helmet a head-guarder outside  
40 Braided with wires, with bosses was furnished,  
41 That swords-for-the-battle fight-hardened might fail  
42 Boldly to harm him, when the hero proceeded

*Hrothgar commands that eight finely caparisoned steeds be brought to Beowulf.*

43 Forth against foemen. The defender of earls then  
44 Commanded that eight steeds with bridles  
45 Gold-plated, gleaming, be guided to hallward,  
46 Inside the building; on one of them stood then  
47 An art-broidered saddle embellished with jewels;  
48 'Twas the sovereign's seat, when the son of King Healfdene  
49 Was pleased to take part in the play of the edges;  
50 The famous one's valor ne'er failed at the front when  
51 Slain ones were bowing. And to Beowulf granted  
52 The prince of the Ingwins, power over both,  
53 O'er war-steeds and weapons; bade him well to enjoy them.  
54 In so manly a manner the mighty-famed chieftain,  
55 Hoard-ward of heroes, with horses and jewels  
56 War-storms requited, that none e'er condemneth  
57 Who willeth to tell truth with full justice.

XVII. BANQUET (continued).—THE SCOP'S SONG OF FINN AND HNÆF.

*Each of Beowulf's companions receives a costly gift.*

- 1 And the atheling of earlmen to each of the heroes
- 2 Who the ways of the waters went with Beowulf,
- 3 A costly gift-token gave on the mead-bench,
- 4 Offered an heirloom, and ordered that that man

*The warrior killed by Grendel is to be paid for in gold.*

5 With gold should be paid for, whom Grendel had erstwhile  
6 Wickedly slaughtered, as he more of them had done  
7 Had far-seeing God and the mood of the hero  
8 The fate not averted: the Father then governed  
9 All of the earth-dwellers, as He ever is doing;  
10 Hence insight for all men is everywhere fittest,  
11 Forethought of spirit! much he shall suffer  
12 Of lief and of loathsome who long in this present  
13 Useth the world in this woful existence.  
14 There was music and merriment mingling together

*Hrothgar's scop recalls events in the reign of his lord's father.*

- 15 Touching Healfdene's leader; the joy-wood was fingered,  
16 Measures recited, when the singer of Hrothgar  
17 On mead-bench should mention the merry hall-joyance  
18 Of the kinsmen of Finn, when onset surprised them:

*Hnæf, the Danish general, is treacherously attacked while staying at Finn's castle.*



19 “The Half-Danish hero, Hnæf of the Scyldings,  
20 On the field of the Frisians was fated to perish.  
21 Sure Hildeburg needed not mention approving  
22 The faith of the Jutemen: though blameless entirely,

*Queen Hildeburg is not only wife of Finn, but a kinswoman of the murdered Hnæf.*

23 When shields were shivered she was shorn of her darlings,  
24 Of bairns and brothers: they bent to their fate  
25 With war-spear wounded; woe was that woman.  
26 Not causeless lamented the daughter of Hoce  
27 The decree of the Wielder when morning-light came and  
28 She was able 'neath heaven to behold the destruction  
29 Of brothers and bairns, where the brightest of earth-joys

*Finn's force is almost exterminated.*

30 She had hitherto had: all the henchmen of Finn  
31 War had oftaken, save a handful remaining,  
32 That he nowise was able to offer resistance

*Hengest succeeds Hnæf as Danish general.*

33 To the onset of Hengest in the parley of battle,  
34 Nor the wretched remnant to rescue in war from  
35 The earl of the atheling; but they offered conditions,

*Compact between the Frisians and the Danes.*

36 Another great building to fully make ready,  
37 A hall and a high-seat, that half they might rule with  
38 The sons of the Jutemen, and that Folcwalda's son would  
39 Day after day the Danemen honor  
40 When gifts were giving, and grant of his ring-store  
41 To Hengest's earl-troop ever so freely,  
42 Of his gold-plated jewels, as he encouraged the Frisians

*Equality of gifts agreed on.*

43 On the bench of the beer-hall. On both sides they swore then  
44 A fast-binding compact; Finn unto Hengest  
45 With no thought of revoking vowed then most solemnly  
46 The woe-begone remnant well to take charge of,  
47 His Witan advising; the agreement should no one  
48 By words or works weaken and shatter,  
49 By artifice ever injure its value,  
50 Though reaved of their ruler their ring-giver's slayer  
51 They followed as vassals, Fate so requiring:

*No one shall refer to old grudges.*

52 Then if one of the Frisians the quarrel should speak of  
53 In tones that were taunting, terrible edges  
54 Should cut in requital. Accomplished the oath was,  
55 And treasure of gold from the hoard was uplifted.

*Danish warriors are burned on a funeral-pyre.*

56 The best of the Scylding braves was then fully  
57 Prepared for the pile; at the pyre was seen clearly  
58 The blood-gory burnie, the boar with his gilding,  
59 The iron-hard swine, athelings many  
60 Fatally wounded; no few had been slaughtered.  
61 Hildeburg bade then, at the burning of Hnæf,

*Queen Hildeburg has her son burnt along with Hnæf.*



62 The bairn of her bosom to bear to the fire,  
63 That his body be burned and borne to the pyre.  
64 The woe-stricken woman wept on his shoulder,  
65 In measures lamented; upmounted the hero.  
66 The greatest of dead-fires curled to the welkin,  
67 On the hill's-front crackled; heads were a-melting,  
68 Wound-doors bursting, while the blood was a-coursing  
69 From body-bite fierce. The fire devoured them,  
70 Greediest of spirits, whom war had offcarried  
71 From both of the peoples; their bravest were fallen.

XVIII. THE FINN EPISODE (continued).—THE BANQUET CONTINUES.

*The survivors go to Friesland, the home of Finn.*

- 1 “Then the warriors departed to go to their dwellings,
- 2 Reaved of their friends, Friesland to visit,
- 3 Their homes and high-city. Hengest continued

*Hengest remains there all winter, unable to get away.*

4 Biding with Finn the blood-tainted winter,  
5 Wholly unsundered; of fatherland thought he  
6 Though unable to drive the ring-stemmèd vessel  
7 O'er the ways of the waters; the wave-deeps were tossing,  
8 Fought with the wind; winter in ice-bonds  
9 Closed up the currents, till there came to the dwelling  
10 A year in its course, as yet it revolveth,  
11 If season propitious one alway regardeth,  
12 World-cheering weathers. Then winter was gone,  
13 Earth's bosom was lovely; the exile would get him,

*He devises schemes of vengeance.*

14 The guest from the palace; on grewsomest vengeance  
15 He brooded more eager than on oversea journeys,  
16 Whe'r onset-of-anger he were able to 'complish,  
17 The bairns of the Jutemen therein to remember.  
18 Nowise refused he the duties of liegeman  
19 When Hun of the Frisians the battle-sword Láfing,  
20 Fairest of falchions, friendly did give him:  
21 Its edges were famous in folk-talk of Jutland.  
22 And savage sword-fury seized in its clutches  
23 Bold-mooded Finn where he bode in his palace,

*Guthlaf and Oslaf revenge Hnæf's slaughter.*

24 When the grewsome grapple Guthlaf and Oslaf  
25 Had mournfully mentioned, the mere-journey over,  
26 For sorrows half-blamed him; the flickering spirit  
27 Could not bide in his bosom. Then the building was covered

*Finn is slain.*

- 28 With corpses of foemen, and Finn too was slaughtered,  
29 The king with his comrades, and the queen made a prisoner.

*The jewels of Finn, and his queen are carried away by the Danes.*

30 The troops of the Scyldings bore to their vessels  
31 All that the land-king had in his palace,  
32 Such trinkets and treasures they took as, on searching,  
33 At Finn's they could find. They ferried to Daneland  
34 The excellent woman on oversea journey,

*The lay is concluded, and the main story is resumed.*



35 Led her to their land-folk." The lay was concluded,  
36 The gleeman's recital. Shouts again rose then,  
37 Bench-gee resounded, bearers then offered

*Skinkers carry round the beaker.*

- 38 Wine from wonder-vats. Wealhtheo advanced then  
39 Going 'neath gold-crown, where the good ones were seated

*Queen Wealhtheow greets Hrothgar, as he sits beside Hrothulf, his nephew.*

40 Uncle and nephew; their peace was yet mutual,  
41 True each to the other. And Unferth the spokesman  
42 Sat at the feet of the lord of the Scyldings:  
43 Each trusted his spirit that his mood was courageous,  
44 Though at fight he had failed in faith to his kinsmen.  
45 Said the queen of the Scyldings: "My lord and protector,  
46 Treasure-bestower, take thou this beaker;  
47 Joyance attend thee, gold-friend of heroes,

*Be generous to the Geats.*

48 And greet thou the Geatmen with gracious responses!  
49 So ought one to do. Be kind to the Geatmen,  
50 In gifts not niggardly; anear and afar now  
51 Peace thou enjoyest. Report hath informed me  
52 Thou'lt have for a bairn the battle-brave hero.  
53 Now is Heorot cleansèd, ring-palace gleaming;

*Have as much joy as possible in thy hall, once more purified.*

54 Give while thou mayest many rewards,  
55 And bequeath to thy kinsmen kingdom and people,  
56 On wending thy way to the Wielder's splendor.  
57 I know good Hrothulf, that the noble young troopers

*I know that Hrothulf will prove faithful if he survive thee.*

58 He'll care for and honor, lord of the Scyldings,  
59 If earth-joys thou endest earlier than he doth;  
60 I reckon that recompense he'll render with kindness  
61 Our offspring and issue, if that all he remember,  
62 What favors of yore, when he yet was an infant,  
63 We awarded to him for his worship and pleasure."  
64 Then she turned by the bench where her sons were carousing,  
65 Hrethric and Hrothmund, and the heroes' offspring,

*Beowulf is sitting by the two royal sons.*

66 The war-youth together; there the good one was sitting  
67 'Twixt the brothers twain, Beowulf Geatman.

## XIX. BEOWULF RECEIVES FURTHER HONOR.

*More gifts are offered Beowulf.*



- 1 A beaker was borne him, and bidding to quaff it
- 2 Graciously given, and gold that was twisted
- 3 Pleasantly proffered, a pair of arm-jewels,
- 4 Rings and corslet, of collars the greatest
- 5 I've heard of 'neath heaven. Of heroes not any
- 6 More splendid from jewels have I heard 'neath the welkin,

*A famous necklace is referred to, in comparison with the gems presented to Beowulf.*

7 Since Hama off bore the Brosingmen's necklace,  
8 The bracteates and jewels, from the bright-shining city,  
9 Eormenric's cunning craftiness fled from,  
10 Chose gain everlasting. Geatish Higelac,  
11 Grandson of Swerting, last had this jewel  
12 When tramping 'neath banner the treasure he guarded,  
13 The field-spoil defended; Fate offcarried him  
14 When for deeds of daring he endured tribulation,  
15 Hate from the Frisians; the ornaments bare he  
16 O'er the cup of the currents, costly gem-treasures,  
17 Mighty folk-leader, he fell 'neath his target;  
18 The corpse of the king then came into charge of  
19 The race of the Frankmen, the mail-shirt and collar:  
20 Warmen less noble plundered the fallen,  
21 When the fight was finished; the folk of the Geatmen  
22 The field of the dead held in possession.  
23 The choicest of mead-halls with cheering resounded.  
24 Wealhtheow discoursed, the war-troop addressed she:

*Queen Wealhtheow magnifies Beowulf's achievements.*

25 “This collar enjoy thou, Beowulf worthy,  
26 Young man, in safety, and use thou this armor,  
27 Gems of the people, and prosper thou fully,  
28 Show thyself sturdy and be to these liegemen  
29 Mild with instruction! I’ll mind thy requital.  
30 Thou hast brought it to pass that far and near  
31 Forever and ever earthmen shall honor thee,  
32 Even so widely as ocean surroundeth  
33 The blustering bluffs. Be, while thou livest,  
34 A wealth-blessèd atheling. I wish thee most truly

*May gifts never fail thee.*

35 Jewels and treasure. Be kind to my son, thou  
36 Living in joyance! Here each of the nobles  
37 Is true unto other, gentle in spirit,  
38 Loyal to leader. The liegemen are peaceful,  
39 The war-troops ready: well-drunken heroes,  
40 Do as I bid ye." Then she went to the settle.  
41 There was choicest of banquets, wine drank the heroes:

*They little know of the sorrow in store for them.*

42 Weird they knew not, destiny cruel,  
43 As to many an earlman early it happened,  
44 When evening had come and Hrothgar had parted  
45 Off to his manor, the mighty to slumber.  
46 Warriors unnumbered warded the building  
47 As erst they did often: the ale-settle bared they,  
48 'Twas covered all over with beds and pillows.

*A doomed thane is there with them.*

49 Doomed unto death, down to his slumber  
50 Bowed then a beer-thane. Their battle-shields placed they,  
51 Bright-shining targets, up by their heads then;  
52 O'er the atheling on ale-bench 'twas easy to see there  
53 Battle-high helmet, burnie of ring-mail,

*They were always ready for battle.*

54 And mighty war-spear. 'Twas the wont of that people  
55 To constantly keep them equipped for the battle,  
56 At home or marching—in either condition—  
57 At seasons just such as necessity ordered  
58 As best for their ruler; that people was worthy.

## XX. THE MOTHER OF GRENDEL.

1 They sank then to slumber. With sorrow one paid for  
2 His evening repose, as often betid them  
3 While Grendel was holding the gold-bedecked palace,  
4 Ill-deeds performing, till his end overtook him,  
5 Death for his sins. 'Twas seen very clearly,

*Grendel's mother is known to be thirsting for revenge.*



6 Known unto earth-folk, that still an avenger  
7 Outlived the loathed one, long since the sorrow  
8 Caused by the struggle; the mother of Grendel,  
9 Devil-shaped woman, her woe ever minded,  
10 Who was held to inhabit the horrible waters,

*[Grendel's progenitor, Cain, is again referred to.]*

11 The cold-flowing currents, after Cain had become a  
12 Slayer-with-edges to his one only brother,  
13 The son of his sire; he set out then banished,  
14 Marked as a murderer, man-joys avoiding,  
15 Lived in the desert. Thence demons unnumbered

*The poet again magnifies Beowulf's valor.*

16 Fate-sent awoke; one of them Grendel,  
17 Sword-cursèd, hateful, who at Heorot met with  
18 A man that was watching, waiting the struggle,  
19 Where a horrid one held him with hand-grapple sturdy;  
20 Nathless he minded the might of his body,  
21 The glorious gift God had allowed him,  
22 And folk-ruling Father's favor relied on,  
23 His help and His comfort: so he conquered the foeman,  
24 The hell-spirit humbled: he unhappy departed then,  
25 Reaved of his joyance, journeying to death-haunts,  
26 Foeman of man. His mother moreover

*Grendel's mother comes to avenge her son.*

27 Eager and gloomy was anxious to go on  
28 Her mournful mission, mindful of vengeance  
29 For the death of her son. She came then to Heorot  
30 Where the Armor-Dane earlmen all through the building  
31 Were lying in slumber. Soon there became then  
32 Return to the nobles, when the mother of Grendel  
33 Entered the folk-hall; the fear was less grievous  
34 By even so much as the vigor of maidens,  
35 War-strength of women, by warrior is reckoned,  
36 When well-carved weapon, worked with the hammer,  
37 Blade very bloody, brave with its edges,  
38 Strikes down the boar-sign that stands on the helmet.  
39 Then the hard-edgèd weapon was heaved in the building,  
40 The brand o'er the benches, broad-lindens many  
41 Hand-fast were lifted; for helmet he recked not,  
42 For armor-net broad, whom terror laid hold of.  
43 She went then hastily, outward would get her  
44 Her life for to save, when some one did spy her;

*She seizes a favorite liegemen of Hrothgar's.*

45 Soon she had grappled one of the athelings  
46 Fast and firmly, when fenward she hied her;  
47 That one to Hrothgar was liefest of heroes  
48 In rank of retainer where waters encircle,  
49 A mighty shield-warrior, whom she murdered at slumber,  
50 A broadly-famed battle-knight. Beowulf was absent,

*Beowulf was asleep in another part of the palace.*

51 But another apartment was erstwhile devoted  
52 To the glory-decked Geatman when gold was distributed.  
53 There was hubbub in Heorot. The hand that was famous  
54 She grasped in its gore; grief was renewed then  
55 In homes and houses: 'twas no happy arrangement  
56 In both of the quarters to barter and purchase  
57 With lives of their friends. Then the well-aged ruler,  
58 The gray-headed war-thane, was woful in spirit,  
59 When his long-trusted liegeman lifeless he knew of,

*Beowulf is sent for.*

60 His dearest one gone. Quick from a room was  
61 Beowulf brought, brave and triumphant.  
62 As day was dawning in the dusk of the morning,

*He comes at Hrothgar's summons.*

63 Went then that earlman, champion noble,  
64 Came with comrades, where the clever one bided  
65 Whether God all gracious would grant him a respite  
66 After the woe he had suffered. The war-worthy hero  
67 With a troop of retainers trod then the pavement  
68 (The hall-building groaned), till he greeted the wise one,

*Beowulf inquires how Hrothgar had enjoyed his night's rest.*



69 The earl of the Ingwins; asked if the night had  
70 Fully refreshed him, as fain he would have it.

## XXI. HROTHGAR'S ACCOUNT OF THE MONSTERS.

*Hrothgar laments the death of Æschere, his shoulder-companion.*

1 Hrothgar rejoined, helm of the Scyldings:  
2 “Ask not of joyance! Grief is renewed to  
3 The folk of the Danemen. Dead is Æschere,  
4 Yrmenlaf’s brother, older than he,  
5 My true-hearted counsellor, trusty adviser,  
6 Shoulder-companion, when fighting in battle  
7 Our heads we protected, when troopers were clashing,

*He was my ideal hero.*

8 And heroes were dashing; such an earl should be ever,  
9 An erst-worthy atheling, as Æschere proved him.  
10 The flickering death-spirit became in Heorot  
11 His hand-to-hand murderer; I can not tell whither  
12 The cruel one turned in the carcass exulting,

*This horrible creature came to avenge Grendel's death.*

13 By cramming discovered. The quarrel she wreaked then,  
14 That last night igone Grendel thou killedst  
15 In grewsomest manner, with grim-holding clutches,  
16 Since too long he had lessened my liege-troop and wasted  
17 My folk-men so foully. He fell in the battle  
18 With forfeit of life, and another has followed,  
19 A mighty crime-worker, her kinsman avenging,  
20 And henceforth hath 'stablished her hatred unyielding,  
21 As it well may appear to many a liegeman,  
22 Who mourneth in spirit the treasure-bestower,  
23 Her heavy heart-sorrow; the hand is now lifeless  
24 Which availed you in every wish that you cherished.

*I have heard my vassals speak of these two uncanny monsters who lived in the moors.*

25 Land-people heard I, liegemen, this saying,  
26 Dwellers in halls, they had seen very often  
27 A pair of such mighty march-striding creatures,  
28 Far-dwelling spirits, holding the moorlands:  
29 One of them wore, as well they might notice,  
30 The image of woman, the other one wretched  
31 In guise of a man wandered in exile,  
32 Except he was huger than any of earthmen;  
33 Earth-dwelling people entitled him Grendel  
34 In days of yore: they know not their father,  
35 Whe'r ill-going spirits any were borne him

*The inhabit the most desolate and horrible places.*

36 Ever before. They guard the wolf-coverts,  
37 Lands inaccessible, wind-beaten nesses,  
38 Fearfullest fen-deeps, where a flood from the mountains  
39 'Neath mists of the nesses netherward rattles,  
40 The stream under earth: not far is it henceward  
41 Measured by mile-lengths that the mere-water standeth,  
42 Which forests hang over, with frost-whiting covered,  
43 A firm-rooted forest, the floods overshadow.  
44 There ever at night one an ill-meaning portent  
45 A fire-flood may see; 'mong children of men  
46 None liveth so wise that wot of the bottom;  
47 Though harassed by hounds the heath-stepper seek for,

*Even the hounded deer will not seek refuge in these uncanny regions.*

48 Fly to the forest, firm-antlered he-deer,  
49 Spurred from afar, his spirit he yieldeth,  
50 His life on the shore, ere in he will venture  
51 To cover his head. Uncanny the place is:  
52 Thence upward ascendeth the surging of waters,  
53 Wan to the welkin, when the wind is stirring  
54 The weathers unpleasing, till the air groweth gloomy,

*To thee only can I look for assistance.*



55 And the heavens lower. Now is help to be gotten  
56 From thee and thee only! The abode thou know'st not,  
57 The dangerous place where thou'rt able to meet with  
58 The sin-laden hero: seek if thou darest!  
59 For the feud I will fully fee thee with money,  
60 With old-time treasure, as erstwhile I did thee,  
61 With well-twisted jewels, if away thou shalt get thee.”

## XXII. BEOWULF SEEKS GRENDEL'S MOTHER.

1 Beowulf answered, Ecgtheow's son:

*Beowulf exhorts the old king to arouse himself for action.*

2 "Grieve not, O wise one! for each it is better,  
3 His friend to avenge than with vehemence wail him;  
4 Each of us must the end-day abide of  
5 His earthly existence; who is able accomplish  
6 Glory ere death! To battle-thane noble  
7 Lifeless lying, 'tis at last most fitting.  
8 Arise, O king, quick let us hasten  
9 To look at the footprint of the kinsman of Grendel!  
10 I promise thee this now: to his place he'll escape not,  
11 To embrace of the earth, nor to mountainous forest,  
12 Nor to depths of the ocean, wherever he wanders.  
13 Practice thou now patient endurance  
14 Of each of thy sorrows, as I hope for thee soothly!"

*Hrothgar rouses himself. His horse is brought.*

15 Then up sprang the old one, the All-Wielder thanked he,  
16 Ruler Almighty, that the man had outspoken.  
17 Then for Hrothgar a war-horse was decked with a bridle,  
18 Curly-maned courser. The clever folk-leader

*They start on the track of the female monster.*

19 Stately proceeded: stepped then an earl-troop  
20 Of linden-wood bearers. Her footprints were seen then  
21 Widely in wood-paths, her way o'er the bottoms,  
22 Where she faraway fared o'er fen-country murky,  
23 Bore away breathless the best of retainers  
24 Who pondered with Hrothgar the welfare of country.  
25 The son of the athelings then went o'er the stony,  
26 Declivitous cliffs, the close-covered passes,  
27 Narrow passages, paths unfrequented,  
28 Nesses abrupt, nicker-haunts many;  
29 One of a few of wise-mooded heroes,  
30 He onward advanced to view the surroundings,  
31 Till he found unawares woods of the mountain  
32 O'er hoar-stones hanging, holt-wood unjoyful;  
33 The water stood under, welling and gory.  
34 'Twas irksome in spirit to all of the Danemen,  
35 Friends of the Scyldings, to many a liegeman

*The sight of Æschere's head causes them great sorrow.*

36 Sad to be suffered, a sorrow unlittle  
37 To each of the earlmen, when to Æschere's head they  
38 Came on the cliff. The current was seething  
39 With blood and with gore (the troopers gazed on it).  
40 The horn anon sang the battle-song ready.  
41 The troop were all seated; they saw 'long the water then

*The water is filled with serpents and sea-dragons.*

42 Many a serpent, mere-dragons wondrous  
43 Trying the waters, nickers a-lying  
44 On the cliffs of the nesses, which at noonday full often  
45 Go on the sea-deeps their sorrowful journey,  
46 Wild-beasts and wormkind; away then they hastened

*One of them is killed by Beowulf.*

47 Hot-mooded, hateful, they heard the great clamor,  
48 The war-trumpet winding. One did the Geat-prince  
49 Sunder from earth-joys, with arrow from bowstring,  
50 From his sea-struggle tore him, that the trusty war-missile

*The dead beast is a poor swimmer*



51 Pierced to his vitals; he proved in the currents  
52 Less doughty at swimming whom death had offcarried.  
53 Soon in the waters the wonderful swimmer  
54 Was straitened most sorely with sword-pointed boar-spears,  
55 Pressed in the battle and pulled to the cliff-edge;  
56 The liegemen then looked on the loath-fashioned stranger.

*Beowulf prepares for a struggle with the monster.*

57 Beowulf donned then his battle-equipments,  
58 Cared little for life; inlaid and most ample,  
59 The hand-woven corslet which could cover his body,  
60 Must the wave-deeps explore, that war might be powerless  
61 To harm the great hero, and the hating one's grasp might  
62 Not peril his safety; his head was protected  
63 By the light-flashing helmet that should mix with the bottoms,  
64 Trying the eddies, treasure-emblazoned,  
65 Encircled with jewels, as in seasons long past  
66 The weapon-smith worked it, wondrously made it,  
67 With swine-bodies fashioned it, that thenceforward no longer  
68 Brand might bite it, and battle-sword hurt it.  
69 And that was not least of helpers in prowess

*He has Unferth's sword in his hand.*

70 That Hrothgar's spokesman had lent him when straitened;  
71 And the hilted hand-sword was Hrunting entitled,  
72 Old and most excellent 'mong all of the treasures;  
73 Its blade was of iron, blotted with poison,  
74 Hardened with gore; it failed not in battle  
75 Any hero under heaven in hand who it brandished,  
76 Who ventured to take the terrible journeys,  
77 The battle-field sought; not the earliest occasion  
78 That deeds of daring 'twas destined to 'complish.

*Unferth has little use for swords.*

79 Ecglaf's kinsman minded not soothly,  
80 Exulting in strength, what erst he had spoken  
81 Drunken with wine, when the weapon he lent to  
82 A sword-hero bolder; himself did not venture  
83 'Neath the strife of the currents his life to endanger,  
84 To fame-deeds perform; there he forfeited glory,  
85 Repute for his strength. Not so with the other  
86 When he clad in his corslet had equipped him for battle.

## XXIII. BEOWULF'S FIGHT WITH GRENDEL'S MOTHER.

*Beowulf makes a parting speech to Hrothgar.*

- 1 Beowulf spake, Ecgtheow's son:
- 2 "Recall now, oh, famous kinsman of Healfdene,
- 3 Prince very prudent, now to part I am ready,
- 4 Gold-friend of earlmen, what erst we agreed on,

*If I fail, act as a kind liegelord to my thanes,*

5 Should I lay down my life in lending thee assistance,  
6 When my earth-joys were over, thou wouldst evermore serve me  
7 In stead of a father; my faithful thanemen,  
8 My trusty retainers, protect thou and care for,  
9 Fall I in battle: and, Hrothgar belovèd,

*and send Higelac the jewels thou hast given me*

- 10 Send unto Higelac the high-valued jewels
- 11 Thou to me hast allotted. The lord of the Geatmen
- 12 May perceive from the gold, the Hrethling may see it

*I should like my king to know how generous a lord I found thee to be.*



13 When he looks on the jewels, that a gem-giver found I  
14 Good over-measure, enjoyed him while able.  
15 And the ancient heirloom Unferth permit thou,  
16 The famed one to have, the heavy-sword splendid  
17 The hard-edgèd weapon; with Hrunting to aid me,  
18 I shall gain me glory, or grim-death shall take me.”

*Beowulf is eager for the fray.*

19 The atheling of Geatmen uttered these words and  
20 Heroic did hasten, not any rejoinder  
21 Was willing to wait for; the wave-current swallowed

*He is a whole day reaching the bottom of the sea.*

22 The doughty-in-battle. Then a day's-length elapsed ere  
23 He was able to see the sea at its bottom.  
24 Early she found then who fifty of winters  
25 The course of the currents kept in her fury,  
26 Grisly and greedy, that the grim one's dominion

*Grendel's mother knows that some one has reached her domains.*

27 Some one of men from above was exploring.  
28 Forth did she grab them, grappled the warrior  
29 With horrible clutches; yet no sooner she injured  
30 His body unscathèd: the burnie out-guarded,  
31 That she proved but powerless to pierce through the armor,  
32 The limb-mail locked, with loath-grabbing fingers.  
33 The sea-wolf bare then, when bottomward came she,

*She grabs him, and bears him to her den.*

34 The ring-prince homeward, that he after was powerless  
35 (He had daring to do it) to deal with his weapons,  
36 But many a mere-beast tormented him swimming,

*Sea-monsters bite and strike him.*

37 Flood-beasts no few with fierce-biting tusks did  
38 Break through his burnie, the brave one pursued they.  
39 The earl then discovered he was down in some cavern  
40 Where no water whatever anyway harmed him,  
41 And the clutch of the current could come not anear him,  
42 Since the roofed-hall prevented; brightness a-gleaming  
43 Fire-light he saw, flashing resplendent.  
44 The good one saw then the sea-bottom's monster,

*Beowulf attacks the mother of Grendel.*

45 The mighty mere-woman; he made a great onset  
46 With weapon-of-battle, his hand not desisted  
47 From striking, that war-blade struck on her head then  
48 A battle-song greedy. The stranger perceived then

*The sword will not bite.*

49 The sword would not bite, her life would not injure,  
50 But the falchion failed the folk-prince when straitened:  
51 Erst had it often onsets encountered,  
52 Oft cloven the helmet, the fated one's armor:  
53 'Twas the first time that ever the excellent jewel  
54 Had failed of its fame. Firm-mooded after,  
55 Not heedless of valor, but mindful of glory,  
56 Was Higelac's kinsman; the hero-chief angry  
57 Cast then his carved-sword covered with jewels  
58 That it lay on the earth, hard and steel-pointed;

*The hero throws down all weapons, and again trusts to his hand-grip.*



59 He hoped in his strength, his hand-grapple sturdy.  
60 So any must act whenever he thinketh  
61 To gain him in battle glory unending,  
62 And is reckless of living. The lord of the War-Geats  
63 (He shrank not from battle) seized by the shoulder  
64 The mother of Grendel; then mighty in struggle  
65 Swung he his enemy, since his anger was kindled,  
66 That she fell to the floor. With furious grapple

*Beowulf falls.*

67 She gave him requital early thereafter,  
68 And stretched out to grab him; the strongest of warriors  
69 Faint-mooded stumbled, till he fell in his traces,

*The monster sits on him with drawn sword.*

70 Foot-going champion. Then she sat on the hall-guest  
71 And wielded her war-knife wide-bladed, flashing,  
72 For her son would take vengeance, her one only bairn.

*His armor saves his life.*

73 His breast-armor woven bode on his shoulder;  
74 It guarded his life, the entrance defended  
75 'Gainst sword-point and edges. Ecgtheow's son there  
76 Had fatally journeyed, champion of Geatmen,  
77 In the arms of the ocean, had the armor not given,  
78 Close-woven corslet, comfort and succor,

*God arranged for his escape.*

79 And had God most holy not awarded the victory,  
80 All-knowing Lord; easily did heaven's  
81 Ruler most righteous arrange it with justice;  
82 Uprose he erect ready for battle.

## XXIV. BEOWULF IS DOUBLE-CONQUEROR.

*Beowulf grasps a giant-sword,*

1 Then he saw mid the war-gems a weapon of victory,  
2 An ancient giant-sword, of edges a-doughty,  
3 Glory of warriors: of weapons 'twas choicest,  
4 Only 'twas larger than any man else was  
5 Able to bear to the battle-encounter,  
6 The good and splendid work of the giants.  
7 He grasped then the sword-hilt, knight of the Scyldings,  
8 Bold and battle-grim, brandished his ring-sword,  
9 Hopeless of living, hotly he smote her,  
10 That the fiend-woman's neck firmly it grappled,

*and fells the female monster.*

11 Broke through her bone-joints, the bill fully pierced her  
12 Fate-cursèd body, she fell to the ground then:  
13 The hand-sword was bloody, the hero exulted.  
14 The brand was brilliant, brightly it glimmered,  
15 Just as from heaven gemlike shineth  
16 The torch of the firmament. He glanced 'long the building,  
17 And turned by the wall then, Higelac's vassal  
18 Raging and wrathful raised his battle-sword  
19 Strong by the handle. The edge was not useless  
20 To the hero-in-battle, but he speedily wished to  
21 Give Grendel requital for the many assaults he  
22 Had worked on the West-Danes not once, but often,  
23 When he slew in slumber the subjects of Hrothgar,  
24 Swallowed down fifteen sleeping retainers  
25 Of the folk of the Danemen, and fully as many  
26 Carried away, a horrible prey.  
27 He gave him requital, grim-raging champion,

*Beowulf sees the body of Grendel, and cuts off his head.*



28 When he saw on his rest-place weary of conflict  
29 Grendel lying, of life-joys bereavèd,  
30 As the battle at Heorot erstwhile had scathed him;  
31 His body far bounded, a blow when he suffered,  
32 Death having seized him, sword-smiting heavy,  
33 And he cut off his head then. Early this noticed  
34 The clever carles who as comrades of Hrothgar

*The waters are gory.*

35 Gazed on the sea-deeps, that the surging wave-currents  
36 Were mightily mingled, the mere-flood was gory:  
37 Of the good one the gray-haired together held converse,

*Beowulf is given up for dead.*

38 The hoary of head, that they hoped not to see again  
39 The atheling ever, that exulting in victory  
40 He'd return there to visit the distinguished folk-ruler:  
41 Then many concluded the mere-wolf had killed him.  
42 The ninth hour came then. From the ness-edge departed  
43 The bold-mooded Scyldings; the gold-friend of heroes  
44 Homeward betook him. The strangers sat down then  
45 Soul-sick, sorrowful, the sea-waves regarding:  
46 They wished and yet weened not their well-loved friend-lord

*The giant-sword melts.*

47 To see any more. The sword-blade began then,  
48 The blood having touched it, contracting and shriveling  
49 With battle-icicles; 'twas a wonderful marvel  
50 That it melted entirely, likest to ice when  
51 The Father unbindeth the bond of the frost and  
52 Unwindeth the wave-bands, He who wieldeth dominion  
53 Of times and of tides: a truth-firm Creator.  
54 Nor took he of jewels more in the dwelling,  
55 Lord of the Weders, though they lay all around him,  
56 Than the head and the handle handsome with jewels;  
57 The brand early melted, burnt was the weapon:  
58 So hot was the blood, the strange-spirit poisonous

*The hero swims back to the realms of day.*

59 That in it did perish. He early swam off then  
60 Who had bided in combat the carnage of haters,  
61 Went up through the ocean; the eddies were cleansèd,  
62 The spacious expanses, when the spirit from farland  
63 His life put aside and this short-lived existence.  
64 The seamen's defender came swimming to land then  
65 Doughty of spirit, rejoiced in his sea-gift,  
66 The bulky burden which he bore in his keeping.  
67 The excellent vassals advanced then to meet him,  
68 To God they were grateful, were glad in their chieftain,  
69 That to see him safe and sound was granted them.  
70 From the high-minded hero, then, helmet and burnie  
71 Were speedily loosened: the ocean was putrid,  
72 The water 'neath welkin weltered with gore.  
73 Forth did they fare, then, their footsteps retracing,  
74 Merry and mirthful, measured the earth-way,  
75 The highway familiar: men very daring  
76 Bare then the head from the sea-cliff, burdening  
77 Each of the earlmen, excellent-valiant.

*It takes four men to carry Grendel's head on a spear.*

78 Four of them had to carry with labor  
79 The head of Grendel to the high towering gold-hall  
80 Upstuck on the spear, till fourteen most-valiant  
81 And battle-brave Geatmen came there going  
82 Straight to the palace: the prince of the people  
83 Measured the mead-ways, their mood-brave companion.  
84 The atheling of earlmen entered the building,  
85 Deed-valiant man, adorned with distinction,  
86 Doughty shield-warrior, to address King Hrothgar:  
87 Then hung by the hair, the head of Grendel  
88 Was borne to the building, where beer-thanes were drinking,  
89 Loth before earlmen and eke 'fore the lady:  
90 The warriors beheld then a wonderful sight.

XXV. BEOWULF BRINGS HIS TROPHIES.—HROTHGAR'S GRATITUDE.

*Beowulf relates his last exploit.*

1 Beowulf spake, offspring of Ecgtheow:  
2 “Lo! we blithely have brought thee, bairn of Healfdene,  
3 Prince of the Scyldings, these presents from ocean  
4 Which thine eye looketh on, for an emblem of glory.  
5 I came off alive from this, narrowly ’scaping:  
6 In war ’neath the water the work with great pains I  
7 Performed, and the fight had been finished quite nearly,  
8 Had God not defended me. I failed in the battle  
9 Aught to accomplish, aided by Hrunting,  
10 Though that weapon was worthy, but the Wielder of earth-folk

*God was fighting with me.*



11 Gave me willingly to see on the wall a  
12 Heavy old hand-sword hanging in splendor  
13 (He guided most often the lorn and the friendless),  
14 That I swung as a weapon. The wards of the house then  
15 I killed in the conflict (when occasion was given me).  
16 Then the battle-sword burned, the brand that was lifted,  
17 As the blood-current sprang, hottest of war-sweats;  
18 Seizing the hilt, from my foes I offbore it;  
19 I avenged as I ought to their acts of malignity,  
20 The murder of Danemen. I then make thee this promise,

*Heorot is freed from monsters.*

21 Thou'lt be able in Heorot careless to slumber  
22 With thy throng of heroes and the thanes of thy people  
23 Every and each, of greater and lesser,  
24 And thou needest not fear for them from the selfsame direction  
25 As thou formerly fearest, oh, folk-lord of Scyldings,  
26 End-day for earlmen." To the age-hoary man then,

*The famous sword is presented to Hrothgar.*

27 The gray-haired chieftain, the gold-fashioned sword-hilt,  
28 Old-work of giants, was thereupon given;  
29 Since the fall of the fiends, it fell to the keeping  
30 Of the wielder of Danemen, the wonder-smith's labor,  
31 And the bad-mooded being abandoned this world then,  
32 Opponent of God, victim of murder,  
33 And also his mother; it went to the keeping  
34 Of the best of the world-kings, where waters encircle,  
35 Who the scot divided in Scylding dominion.

*Hrothgar looks closely at the old sword.*

36 Hrothgar discoursed, the hilt he regarded,  
37 The ancient heirloom where an old-time contention's  
38 Beginning was graven: the gurgling currents,  
39 The flood slew thereafter the race of the giants,  
40 They had proved themselves daring: that people was loth to

*It had belonged to a race hateful to God.*

41 The Lord everlasting, through lash of the billows  
42 The Father gave them final requital.  
43 So in letters of rune on the clasp of the handle  
44 Gleaming and golden, 'twas graven exactly,  
45 Set forth and said, whom that sword had been made for,  
46 Finest of irons, who first it was wrought for,  
47 Wreathed at its handle and gleaming with serpents.  
48 The wise one then said (silent they all were)

*Hrothgar praises Beowulf.*

49 Son of old Healfdene: "He may say unrefuted  
50 Who performs 'mid the folk-men fairness and truth  
51 (The hoary old ruler remembers the past),  
52 That better by birth is this bairn of the nobles!  
53 Thy fame is extended through far-away countries,  
54 Good friend Beowulf, o'er all of the races,  
55 Thou holdest all firmly, hero-like strength with  
56 Prudence of spirit. I'll prove myself grateful  
57 As before we agreed on; thou granted for long shalt  
58 Become a great comfort to kinsmen and comrades,

*Heremod's career is again contrasted with Beowulf's.*

59 A help unto heroes. Heremod became not  
60 Such to the Scyldings, successors of Ecgwela;  
61 He grew not to please them, but grievous destruction,  
62 And dire some death-woes to Danemen attracted;  
63 He slew in anger his table-companions,  
64 Trustworthy counsellors, till he turned off lonely  
65 From world-joys away, wide-famous ruler:  
66 Though high-ruling heaven in hero-strength raised him,  
67 In might exalted him, o'er men of all nations  
68 Made him supreme, yet a murderous spirit  
69 Grew in his bosom: he gave then no ring-gems

*A wretched failure of a king, to give no jewels to his retainers.*

70 To the Danes after custom; endured he unjoyful  
71 Standing the straits from strife that was raging,  
72 Longsome folk-sorrow. Learn then from this,  
73 Lay hold of virtue! Though laden with winters,  
74 I have sung thee these measures. 'Tis a marvel to tell it,

*Hrothgar moralizes.*



75 How all-ruling God from greatness of spirit  
76 Giveth wisdom to children of men,  
77 Manor and earlship: all things He ruleth.  
78 He often permitteth the mood-thought of man of  
79 The illustrious lineage to lean to possessions,  
80 Allows him earthly delights at his manor,  
81 A high-burg of heroes to hold in his keeping,  
82 Maketh portions of earth-folk hear him,  
83 And a wide-reaching kingdom so that, wisdom failing him,  
84 He himself is unable to reckon its boundaries;  
85 He liveth in luxury, little debars him,  
86 Nor sickness nor age, no treachery-sorrow  
87 Becloudeth his spirit, conflict nowhere,  
88 No sword-hate, appeareth, but all of the world doth  
89 Wend as he wisheth; the worse he knoweth not,  
90 Till arrant arrogance inward pervading,  
91 Waxeth and springeth, when the warder is sleeping,  
92 The guard of the soul: with sorrows encompassed,  
93 Too sound is his slumber, the slayer is near him,  
94 Who with bow and arrow aimeth in malice.

XXVI. HROTHGAR MORALIZES.—REST AFTER LABOR.

*A wounded spirit.*

1 “Then bruised in his bosom he with bitter-toothed missile  
2 Is hurt ’neath his helmet: from harmful pollution  
3 He is powerless to shield him by the wonderful mandates  
4 Of the loath-cursèd spirit; what too long he hath holden  
5 Him seemeth too small, savage he hoardeth,  
6 Nor boastfully giveth gold-plated rings,  
7 The fate of the future flouts and forgetteth  
8 Since God had erst given him greatness no little,  
9 Wielder of Glory. His end-day anear,  
10 It afterward happens that the bodily-dwelling  
11 Fleetingly fadeth, falls into ruins;  
12 Another lays hold who doleth the ornaments,  
13 The nobleman’s jewels, nothing lamenting,  
14 Heedeth no terror. Oh, Beowulf dear,  
15 Best of the heroes, from bale-strife defend thee,  
16 And choose thee the better, counsels eternal;

*Be not over proud: life is fleeting, and its strength soon wasteth away.*

17 Beware of arrogance, world-famous champion!  
18 But a little-while lasts thy life-vigor's fulness;  
19 'Twill after hap early, that illness or sword-edge  
20 Shall part thee from strength, or the grasp of the fire,  
21 Or the wave of the current, or clutch of the edges,  
22 Or flight of the war-spear, or age with its horrors,  
23 Or thine eyes' bright flashing shall fade into darkness:  
24 'Twill happen full early, excellent hero,

*Hrothgar gives an account of his reign.*

25 That death shall subdue thee. So the Danes a half-century  
26 I held under heaven, helped them in struggles  
27 'Gainst many a race in middle-earth's regions,  
28 With ash-wood and edges, that enemies none  
29 On earth molested me. Lo! offsetting change, now,

*Sorrow after joy.*

30 Came to my manor, grief after joyance,  
31 When Grendel became my constant visitor,  
32 Inveterate hater: I from that malice  
33 Continually travailed with trouble no little.  
34 Thanks be to God that I gained in my lifetime,  
35 To the Lord everlasting, to look on the gory  
36 Head with mine eyes, after long-lasting sorrow!  
37 Go to the bench now, battle-adornèd  
38 Joy in the feasting: of jewels in common  
39 We'll meet with many when morning appeareth.”  
40 The Geatman was gladsome, ganged he immediately  
41 To go to the bench, as the clever one bade him.  
42 Then again as before were the famous-for-prowess,  
43 Hall-inhabiters, handsomely banqueted,  
44 Feasted anew. The night-veil fell then  
45 Dark o'er the warriors. The courtiers rose then;  
46 The gray-haired was anxious to go to his slumbers,  
47 The hoary old Scylding. Hankered the Geatman,

*Beowulf is fagged, and seeks rest.*

48 The champion doughty, greatly, to rest him:  
49 An earlman early outward did lead him,  
50 Fagged from his faring, from far-country springing,  
51 Who for etiquette's sake all of a liegeman's  
52 Needs regarded, such as seamen at that time  
53 Were bounden to feel. The big-hearted rested;  
54 The building uptowered, spacious and gilded,  
55 The guest within slumbered, till the sable-clad raven  
56 Blithely foreboded the beacon of heaven.  
57 Then the bright-shining sun o'er the bottoms came going;  
58 The warriors hastened, the heads of the peoples  
59 Were ready to go again to their peoples,

*The Geats prepare to leave Dane-land.*

60 The high-mooded farer would faraway thenceward

61 Look for his vessel. The valiant one bade then,

*Unferth asks Beowulf to accept his sword as a gift. Beowulf thanks him.*



62 Offspring of Ecglaf, off to bear Hrunting,  
63 To take his weapon, his well-beloved iron;  
64 He him thanked for the gift, saying good he accounted  
65 The war-friend and mighty, nor chid he with words then  
66 The blade of the brand: 'twas a brave-mooded hero.  
67 When the warriors were ready, arrayed in their trappings,  
68 The atheling dear to the Danemen advanced then  
69 On to the dais, where the other was sitting,  
70 Grim-mooded hero, greeted King Hrothgar.

## XXVII. SORROW AT PARTING.

*Beowulf's farewell.*

1 Beowulf spake, Ecgtheow's offspring:  
2 "We men of the water wish to declare now  
3 Fared from far-lands, we're firmly determined  
4 To seek King Higelac. Here have we fitly  
5 Been welcomed and feasted, as heart would desire it;  
6 Good was the greeting. If greater affection  
7 I am anywise able ever on earth to  
8 Gain at thy hands, ruler of heroes,  
9 Than yet I have done, I shall quickly be ready

*I shall be ever ready to aid thee.*

- 10 For combat and conflict. O'er the course of the waters  
11 Learn I that neighbors alarm thee with terror,  
12 As haters did whilom, I hither will bring thee  
13 For help unto heroes henchmen by thousands.

*My liegelord will encourage me in aiding thee.*

14 I know as to Higelac, the lord of the Geatmen,  
15 Though young in years, he yet will permit me,  
16 By words and by works, ward of the people,  
17 Fully to furnish thee forces and bear thee  
18 My lance to relieve thee, if liegemen shall fail thee,  
19 And help of my hand-strength; if Hrethric be treating,  
20 Bairn of the king, at the court of the Geatmen,  
21 He thereat may find him friends in abundance:  
22 Faraway countries he were better to seek for  
23 Who trusts in himself.” Hrothgar discoursed then,  
24 Making rejoinder: “These words thou hast uttered  
25 All-knowing God hath given thy spirit!

*O Beowulf, thou art wise beyond thy years.*

26 Ne'er heard I an earlman thus early in life  
27 More clever in speaking: thou'rt cautious of spirit,  
28 Mighty of muscle, in mouth-answers prudent.  
29 I count on the hope that, happen it ever  
30 That missile shall rob thee of Hrethel's descendant,  
31 Edge-horrid battle, and illness or weapon  
32 Deprive thee of prince, of people's protector,

*Should Higelac die, the Geats could find no better successor than thou wouldst make.*

33 And life thou yet holdest, the Sea-Geats will never  
34 Find a more fitting folk-lord to choose them,  
35 Gem-ward of heroes, than thou mightest prove thee,  
36 If the kingdom of kinsmen thou carest to govern.  
37 Thy mood-spirit likes me the longer the better,  
38 Beowulf dear: thou hast brought it to pass that  
39 To both these peoples peace shall be common,

*Thou hast healed the ancient breach between our races.*

40 To Geat-folk and Danemen, the strife be suspended,  
41 The secret assailings they suffered in yore-days;  
42 And also that jewels be shared while I govern  
43 The wide-stretching kingdom, and that many shall visit  
44 Others o'er the ocean with excellent gift-gems:  
45 The ring-adorned bark shall bring o'er the currents  
46 Presents and love-gifts. This people I know  
47 Tow'rd foeman and friend firmly established,  
48 After ancient etiquette everywise blameless."  
49 Then the warden of earlmen gave him still farther,

*Parting gifts*



50 Kinsman of Healfdene, a dozen of jewels,  
51 Bade him safely seek with the presents  
52 His well-beloved people, early returning.

*Hrothgar kisses Beowulf, and weeps.*

53 Then the noble-born king kissed the distinguished,  
54 Dear-lovèd liegeman, the Dane-prince saluted him,  
55 And claspèd his neck; tears from him fell,  
56 From the gray-headed man: he two things expected,  
57 Agèd and reverend, but rather the second,  
58 That bold in council they'd meet thereafter.  
59 The man was so dear that he failed to suppress the  
60 Emotions that moved him, but in mood-fetters fastened

*The old king is deeply grieved to part with his benefactor.*

61 The long-famous hero longeth in secret  
62 Deep in his spirit for the dear-beloved man  
63 Though not a blood-kinsman. Beowulf thenceward,  
64 Gold-splendid warrior, walked o'er the meadows  
65 Exulting in treasure: the sea-going vessel  
66 Riding at anchor awaited its owner.  
67 As they pressed on their way then, the present of Hrothgar

*Giving liberally is the true proof of kingship.*

68 Was frequently referred to: a folk-king indeed that  
69 Every way blameless, till age did debar him  
70 The joys of his might, which hath many oft injured.

## XXVIII. THE HOMEWARD JOURNEY.—THE TWO QUEENS.

- 1 Then the band of very valiant retainers
- 2 Came to the current; they were clad all in armor,

*The coast-guard again.*

3 In link-woven burnies. The land-warder noticed  
4 The return of the earlmen, as he erstwhile had seen them;  
5 Nowise with insult he greeted the strangers  
6 From the naze of the cliff, but rode on to meet them;  
7 Said the bright-armored visitors vesselward traveled  
8 Welcome to Weders. The wide-bosomed craft then  
9 Lay on the sand, laden with armor,  
10 With horses and jewels, the ring-stemmèd sailer:  
11 The mast uptowered o'er the treasure of Hrothgar.

*Beowulf gives the guard a handsome sword.*

12 To the boat-ward a gold-bound brand he presented,  
13 That he was afterwards honored on the ale-bench more highly  
14 As the heirloom's owner. Set he out on his vessel,  
15 To drive on the deep, Dane-country left he.  
16 Along by the mast then a sea-garment fluttered,  
17 A rope-fastened sail. The sea-boat resounded,  
18 The wind o'er the waters the wave-floater nowise  
19 Kept from its journey; the sea-goer traveled,  
20 The foamy-necked floated forth o'er the currents,  
21 The well-fashioned vessel o'er the ways of the ocean,

*The Geats see their own land again.*

- 22 Till they came within sight of the cliffs of the Geatmen,  
23 The well-known headlands. The wave-goer hastened  
24 Driven by breezes, stood on the shore.

*The port-warden is anxiously looking for them.*



25 Prompt at the ocean, the port-ward was ready,  
26 Who long in the past outlooked in the distance,  
27 At water's-edge waiting well-lovèd heroes;  
28 He bound to the bank then the broad-bosomed vessel  
29 Fast in its fetters, lest the force of the waters  
30 Should be able to injure the ocean-wood winsome.  
31 Bade he up then take the treasure of princes,  
32 Plate-gold and fretwork; not far was it thence  
33 To go off in search of the giver of jewels:  
34 Hrethel's son Higelac at home there remaineth,  
35 Himself with his comrades close to the sea-coast.  
36 The building was splendid, the king heroic,  
37 Great in his hall, Hygd very young was,

*Hygd, the noble queen of Higelac, lavish of gifts.*

38 Fine-mooded, clever, though few were the winters  
39 That the daughter of Hæreth had dwelt in the borough;  
40 But she nowise was cringing nor niggard of presents,  
41 Of ornaments rare, to the race of the Geatmen.

*Offa's consort, Thrytho, is contrasted with Hygd.*

42 Thrytho nursed anger, excellent folk-queen,  
43 Hot-burning hatred: no hero whatever  
44 'Mong household companions, her husband excepted

*She is a terror to all save her husband.*

45 Dared to adventure to look at the woman  
46 With eyes in the daytime; but he knew that death-chains  
47 Hand-wreathed were wrought him: early thereafter,  
48 When the hand-strife was over, edges were ready,  
49 That fierce-raging sword-point had to force a decision,  
50 Murder-bale show. Such no womanly custom  
51 For a lady to practise, though lovely her person,  
52 That a weaver-of-peace, on pretence of anger  
53 A beloved liegeman of life should deprive.  
54 Soothly this hindered Heming's kinsman;  
55 Other ale-drinking earlmen asserted  
56 That fearful folk-sorrows fewer she wrought them,  
57 Treacherous doings, since first she was given  
58 Adorned with gold to the war-hero youthful,  
59 For her origin honored, when Offa's great palace  
60 O'er the fallow flood by her father's instructions  
61 She sought on her journey, where she afterwards fully,  
62 Famed for her virtue, her fate on the king's-seat  
63 Enjoyed in her lifetime, love did she hold with  
64 The ruler of heroes, the best, it is told me,  
65 Of all of the earthmen that oceans encompass,  
66 Of earl-kindreds endless; hence Offa was famous  
67 Far and widely, by gifts and by battles,  
68 Spear-valiant hero; the home of his fathers  
69 He governed with wisdom, whence Eomær did issue  
70 For help unto heroes, Heming's kinsman,  
71 Grandson of Garmund, great in encounters.

## XXIX. BEOWULF AND HIGELAC.

<sup>1</sup> Then the brave one departed, his band along with him,

*Beowulf and his party seek Higelac.*

2 Seeking the sea-shore, the sea-marches treading,  
3 The wide-stretching shores. The world-candle glimmered,  
4 The sun from the southward; they proceeded then onward,  
5 Early arriving where they heard that the troop-lord,  
6 Ongentheow's slayer, excellent, youthful  
7 Folk-prince and warrior was distributing jewels,  
8 Close in his castle. The coming of Beowulf  
9 Was announced in a message quickly to Higelac,  
10 That the folk-troop's defender forth to the palace  
11 The linden-companion alive was advancing,  
12 Secure from the combat courtward a-going.  
13 The building was early inward made ready  
14 For the foot-going guests as the good one had ordered.

*Beowulf sits by his liegeland.*

15 He sat by the man then who had lived through the struggle,  
16 Kinsman by kinsman, when the king of the people  
17 Had in lordly language saluted the dear one,

*Queen Hygd receives the heroes.*

18 In words that were formal. The daughter of Hæreth  
19 Coursed through the building, carrying mead-cups:  
20 She loved the retainers, tendered the beakers  
21 To the high-minded Geatmen. Higelac 'gan then

*Higelac is greatly interested in Beowulf's adventures.*



22 Pleasantly plying his companion with questions  
23 In the high-towering palace. A curious interest  
24 Tormented his spirit, what meaning to see in  
25 The Sea-Geats' adventures: "Beowulf worthy,

*Give an account of thy adventures, Beowulf dear.*

26 How throve your journeying, when thou thoughtest suddenly  
27 Far o'er the salt-streams to seek an encounter,  
28 A battle at Heorot? Hast bettered for Hrothgar,  
29 The famous folk-leader, his far-published sorrows  
30 Any at all? In agony-billows

*My suspense has been great.*

31 I mused upon torture, distrusted the journey  
32 Of the belovèd liegeman; I long time did pray thee  
33 By no means to seek out the murderous spirit,  
34 To suffer the South-Danes themselves to decide on  
35 Grappling with Grendel. To God I am thankful  
36 To be suffered to see thee safe from thy journey.”

*Beowulf narrates his adventures.*

37 Beowulf answered, bairn of old Ecgtheow:  
38 “’Tis hidden by no means, Higelac chieftain,  
39 From many of men, the meeting so famous,  
40 What mournful moments of me and of Grendel  
41 Were passed in the place where he pressing affliction  
42 On the Victory-Scyldings scathefully brought,  
43 Anguish forever; that all I avengèd,  
44 So that any under heaven of the kinsmen of Grendel

*Grendel’s kindred have no cause to boast.*

45 Needeth not boast of that cry-in-the-morning,  
46 Who longest liveth of the loth-going kindred,  
47 Encompassed by moorland. I came in my journey  
48 To the royal ring-hall, Hrothgar to greet there:

*Hrothgar received me very cordially.*

49 Soon did the famous scion of Healfdene,  
50 When he understood fully the spirit that led me,  
51 Assign me a seat with the son of his bosom.  
52 The troop was in joyance; mead-glee greater  
53 'Neath arch of the ether not ever beheld I

*The queen also showed up no little honor.*

54 'Mid hall-building holders. The highly-famed queen,  
55 Peace-tie of peoples, oft passed through the building,  
56 Cheered the young troopers; she oft tendered a hero  
57 A beautiful ring-band, ere she went to her sitting.

*Hrothgar's lovely daughter.*

58 Oft the daughter of Hrothgar in view of the courtiers  
59 To the earls at the end the ale-vessel carried,  
60 Whom Freaware I heard then hall-sitters title,  
61 When nail-adorned jewels she gave to the heroes:

*She is betrothed to Ingeld, in order to unite the Danes and Heathobards.*



62 Gold-bedecked, youthful, to the glad son of Froda  
63 Her faith has been plighted; the friend of the Scyldings,  
64 The guard of the kingdom, hath given his sanction,  
65 And counts it a vantage, for a part of the quarrels,  
66 A portion of hatred, to pay with the woman.  
67 Somewhere not rarely, when the ruler has fallen,  
68 The life-taking lance relaxeth its fury  
69 For a brief breathing-spell, though the bride be charming!

### XXX. BEOWULF NARRATES HIS ADVENTURES TO HIGELAC.

1 “It well may discomfit the prince of the Heathobards  
2 And each of the thanemen of earls that attend him,  
3 When he goes to the building escorting the woman,  
4 That a noble-born Daneman the knights should be feasting:  
5 There gleam on his person the leavings of elders  
6 Hard and ring-bright, Heathobards’ treasure,  
7 While they wielded their arms, till they misled to the battle  
8 Their own dear lives and beloved companions.  
9 He saith at the banquet who the collar beholdeth,  
10 An ancient ash-warrior who earlmen’s destruction  
11 Clearly recalleth (cruel his spirit),  
12 Sadly beginneth sounding the youthful  
13 Thane-champion’s spirit through the thoughts of his bosom,  
14 War-grief to waken, and this word-answer speaketh:

*Ingeld is stirred up to break the truce.*

15 'Art thou able, my friend, to know when thou seest it  
16 The brand which thy father bare to the conflict  
17 In his latest adventure, 'neath visor of helmet,  
18 The dearly-loved iron, where Danemen did slay him,  
19 And brave-mooded Scyldings, on the fall of the heroes,  
20 (When vengeance was sleeping) the slaughter-place wielded?  
21 E'en now some man of the murderer's progeny  
22 Exulting in ornaments enters the building,  
23 Boasts of his blood-shedding, offbeareth the jewel  
24 Which thou shouldst wholly hold in possession!  
25 So he urgeth and mindeth on every occasion  
26 With woe-bringing words, till waxeth the season  
27 When the woman's thane for the works of his father,  
28 The bill having bitten, blood-gory sleepeth,  
29 Fated to perish; the other one thenceward  
30 'Scapeth alive, the land knoweth thoroughly.  
31 Then the oaths of the earlmen on each side are broken,  
32 When rancors unresting are raging in Ingeld  
33 And his wife-love waxeth less warm after sorrow.  
34 So the Heathobards' favor not faithful I reckon,  
35 Their part in the treaty not true to the Danemen,  
36 Their friendship not fast. I further shall tell thee

*Having made these preliminary statements, I will now tell thee of Grendel, the monster.*

37 More about Grendel, that thou fully mayst hear,  
38 Ornament-giver, what afterward came from  
39 The hand-rush of heroes. When heaven's bright jewel  
40 O'er earthfields had glided, the stranger came raging,  
41 The horrible night-fiend, us for to visit,  
42 Where wholly unharmed the hall we were guarding.

*Hondscio fell first*

43 To Hondscio happened a hopeless contention,  
44 Death to the doomed one, dead he fell foremost,  
45 Girded war-champion; to him Grendel became then,  
46 To the vassal distinguished, a tooth-weaponed murderer,  
47 The well-beloved henchman's body all swallowed.  
48 Not the earlier off empty of hand did  
49 The bloody-toothed murderer, mindful of evils,  
50 Wish to escape from the gold-giver's palace,  
51 But sturdy of strength he strove to outdo me,  
52 Hand-ready grappled. A glove was suspended  
53 Spacious and wondrous, in art-fetters fastened,  
54 Which was fashioned entirely by touch of the craftman  
55 From the dragon's skin by the devil's devices:  
56 He down in its depths would do me unsadly  
57 One among many, deed-doer raging,  
58 Though sinless he saw me; not so could it happen  
59 When I in my anger upright did stand.  
60 'Tis too long to recount how requital I furnished  
61 For every evil to the earlmen's destroyer;

*I reflected honor upon my people.*

62 'Twas there, my prince, that I proudly distinguished  
63 Thy land with my labors. He left and retreated,  
64 He lived his life a little while longer:  
65 Yet his right-hand guarded his footstep in Heorot,  
66 And sad-mooded thence to the sea-bottom fell he,  
67 Mournful in mind. For the might-rush of battle

*King Hrothgar lavished gifts upon me.*

68 The friend of the Scyldings, with gold that was plated,  
69 With ornaments many, much requited me,  
70 When daylight had dawned, and down to the banquet  
71 We had sat us together. There was chanting and joyance:  
72 The age-stricken Scylding asked many questions  
73 And of old-times related; oft light-ringing harp-strings,  
74 Joy-telling wood, were touched by the brave one;  
75 Now he uttered measures, mourning and truthful,  
76 Then the large-hearted land-king a legend of wonder  
77 Truthfully told us. Now troubled with years

*The old king is sad over the loss of his youthful vigor.*

78 The age-hoary warrior afterward began to  
79 Mourn for the might that marked him in youth-days;  
80 His breast within boiled, when burdened with winters  
81 Much he remembered. From morning till night then  
82 We joyed us therein as etiquette suffered,  
83 Till the second night season came unto earth-folk.  
84 Then early thereafter, the mother of Grendel

*Grendel's mother.*



85 Was ready for vengeance, wretched she journeyed;  
86 Her son had death ravished, the wrath of the Geatmen.  
87 The horrible woman avengèd her offspring,  
88 And with mighty mainstrength murdered a hero.

*Æschere falls a prey to her vengeance.*

89 There the spirit of Æschere, agèd adviser,  
90 Was ready to vanish; nor when morn had lightened  
91 Were they anywise suffered to consume him with fire,  
92 Folk of the Danemen, the death-weakened hero,  
93 Nor the belovèd liegeman to lay on the pyre;

*She suffered not his body to be burned, but ate it.*

94 She the corpse had offcarried in the clutch of the foeman  
95 'Neath mountain-brook's flood. To Hrothgar 'twas saddest  
96 Of pains that ever had preyed on the chieftain;  
97 By the life of thee the land-prince then me  
98 Besought very sadly, in sea-currents' eddies  
99 To display my prowess, to peril my safety,  
100 Might-deeds accomplish; much did he promise.

*I sought the creature in her den,*

101 I found then the famous flood-current's cruel,  
102 Horrible depth-warder. A while unto us two  
103 Hand was in common; the currents were seething  
104 With gore that was clotted, and Grendel's fierce mother's

*and hewed her head off.*

105 Head I offhacked in the hall at the bottom  
106 With huge-reaching sword-edge, hardly I wrested  
107 My life from her clutches; not doomed was I then,

*Jewels were freely bestowed upon me.*

108 But the warden of earlmen afterward gave me  
109 Jewels in quantity, kinsman of Healfdene.

## XXXI. GIFT-GIVING IS MUTUAL.

- 1 “So the belovèd land-prince lived in decorum;
- 2 I had missed no rewards, no meeds of my prowess,
- 3 But he gave me jewels, regarding my wishes,
- 4 Healfdene his bairn; I’ll bring them to thee, then,

*All my gifts I lay at thy feet.*

5 Atheling of earlmen, offer them gladly.  
6 And still unto thee is all my affection:  
7 But few of my folk-kin find I surviving  
8 But thee, dear Higelac!" Bade he in then to carry  
9 The boar-image, banner, battle-high helmet,  
10 Iron-gray armor, the excellent weapon,

*This armor I have belonged of yore to Heregar.*



11 In song-measures said: "This suit-for-the-battle  
12 Hrothgar presented me, bade me expressly,  
13 Wise-mooded atheling, thereafter to tell thee  
14 The whole of its history, said King Heregar owned it,  
15 Dane-prince for long: yet he wished not to give then  
16 The mail to his son, though dearly he loved him,  
17 Hereward the hardy. Hold all in joyance!"  
18 I heard that there followed hard on the jewels  
19 Two braces of stallions of striking resemblance,  
20 Dappled and yellow; he granted him usance  
21 Of horses and treasures. So a kinsman should bear him,  
22 No web of treachery weave for another,  
23 Nor by cunning craftiness cause the destruction

*Higelac loves his nephew Beowulf.*

24 Of trusty companion. Most precious to Higelac,  
25 The bold one in battle, was the bairn of his sister,  
26 And each unto other mindful of favors.

*Beowulf gives Hygd the necklace that Wealhtheow had given him.*

27 I am told that to Hygd he proffered the necklace,  
28 Wonder-gem rare that Wealhtheow gave him,  
29 The troop-leader's daughter, a trio of horses  
30 Slender and saddle-bright; soon did the jewel  
31 Embellish her bosom, when the beer-feast was over.  
32 So Ecgtheow's bairn brave did prove him,

*Beowulf is famous.*

33 War-famous man, by deeds that were valiant,  
34 He lived in honor, beloved companions  
35 Slew not carousing; his mood was not cruel,  
36 But by hand-strength hugest of heroes then living  
37 The brave one retained the bountiful gift that  
38 The Lord had allowed him. Long was he wretched,  
39 So that sons of the Geatmen accounted him worthless,  
40 And the lord of the liegemen loth was to do him  
41 Mickle of honor, when mead-cups were passing;  
42 They fully believed him idle and sluggish,

*He is requited for the slights suffered in earlier days.*

43 An indolent atheling: to the honor-blest man there  
44 Came requital for the cuts he had suffered.  
45 The folk-troop's defender bade fetch to the building  
46 The heirloom of Hrethel, embellished with gold,

*Higelac overwhelms the conqueror with gifts.*

47 So the brave one enjoined it; there was jewel no richer  
48 In the form of a weapon 'mong Geats of that era;  
49 In Beowulf's keeping he placed it and gave him  
50 Seven of thousands, manor and lordship.  
51 Common to both was land 'mong the people,  
52 Estate and inherited rights and possessions,  
53 To the second one specially spacious dominions,  
54 To the one who was better. It afterward happened  
55 In days that followed, befell the battle-thanes,

*After Heardred's death, Beowulf becomes king.*

56 After Higelac's death, and when Heardred was murdered  
57 With weapons of warfare 'neath well-covered targets,  
58 When valiant battlemen in victor-band sought him,  
59 War-Scylfing heroes harassed the nephew  
60 Of Hereric in battle. To Beowulf's keeping  
61 Turned there in time extensive dominions:

*He rules the Geats fifty years.*

62 He fittingly ruled them a fifty of winters  
63 (He a man-ruler wise was, manor-ward old) till  
64 A certain one 'gan, on gloom-darkening nights, a

*The fire-drake.*



65 Dragon, to govern, who guarded a treasure,  
66 A high-rising stone-cliff, on heath that was grayish:  
67 A path 'neath it lay, unknown unto mortals.  
68 Some one of earthmen entered the mountain,  
69 The heathenish hoard laid hold of with ardor;  
70 \* \* \* \* \*  
71 \* \* \* \* \*  
72 \* \* \* \* \*  
73 \* \* \* \* \*  
74 \* \* \* \* \*

## XXXII. THE HOARD AND THE DRAGON.

1 \* \* \* \* \*  
2 He sought of himself who sorely did harm him,  
3 But, for need very pressing, the servant of one of  
4 The sons of the heroes hate-blows evaded,  
5 Seeking for shelter and the sin-driven warrior  
6 Took refuge within there. He early looked in it,  
7 \* \* \* \* \*  
8 \* \* \* \* \*  
9 \* \* \* \* \* when the onset surprised him,

*The hoard.*

10 He a gem-vessel saw there: many of suchlike  
11 Ancient ornaments in the earth-cave were lying,  
12 As in days of yore some one of men of  
13 Illustrious lineage, as a legacy monstrous,  
14 There had secreted them, careful and thoughtful,  
15 Dear-valued jewels. Death had offsnatched them,  
16 In the days of the past, and the one man moreover  
17 Of the flower of the folk who fared there the longest,  
18 Was fain to defer it, friend-mourning warder,  
19 A little longer to be left in enjoyment  
20 Of long-lasting treasure. A barrow all-ready  
21 Stood on the plain the stream-currents nigh to,  
22 New by the ness-edge, unneth of approaching:  
23 The keeper of rings carried within a  
24 Ponderous deal of the treasure of nobles,  
25 Of gold that was beaten, briefly he spake then:

*The ring-giver bewails the loss of retainers.*

26 “Hold thou, O Earth, now heroes no more may,  
27 The earnings of earlmen. Lo! erst in thy bosom  
28 Worthy men won them; war-death hath ravished,  
29 Perilous life-bale, all my warriors,  
30 Liegemen belovèd, who this life have forsaken,  
31 Who hall-pleasures saw. No sword-bearer have I,  
32 And no one to burnish the gold-plated vessel,  
33 The high-valued beaker: my heroes are vanished.  
34 The hardy helmet behung with gilding  
35 Shall be reaved of its riches: the ring-cleansers slumber  
36 Who were charged to have ready visors-for-battle,  
37 And the burnie that bided in battle-encounter  
38 O’er breaking of war-shields the bite of the edges  
39 Moulds with the hero. The ring-twisted armor,  
40 Its lord being lifeless, no longer may journey  
41 Hanging by heroes; harp-joy is vanished,  
42 The rapture of glee-wood, no excellent falcon  
43 Swoops through the building, no swift-footed charger  
44 Grindeth the gravel. A grievous destruction  
45 No few of the world-folk widely hath scattered!”  
46 So, woful of spirit one after all  
47 Lamented mournfully, moaning in sadness  
48 By day and by night, till death with its billows

*The fire-dragon*

49 Dashed on his spirit. Then the ancient dusk-scather  
50 Found the great treasure standing all open,  
51 He who flaming and fiery flies to the barrows,  
52 Naked war-dragon, nightly escapeth  
53 Encompassed with fire; men under heaven  
54 Widely beheld him. 'Tis said that he looks for  
55 The hoard in the earth, where old he is guarding  
56 The heathenish treasure; he'll be nowise the better.

*The dragon meets his match.*

57 So three-hundred winters the waster of peoples  
58 Held upon earth that excellent hoard-hall,  
59 Till the forementioned earlman angered him bitterly:  
60 The beat-plated beaker he bare to his chieftain  
61 And fullest remission for all his remissness  
62 Begged of his liegelord. Then the hoard was discovered,  
63 The treasure was taken, his petition was granted

*The hero plunders the dragon's den*

64 The lorn-mooded liegeman. His lord regarded  
65 The old-work of earth-folk—'twas the earliest occasion.  
66 When the dragon awoke, the strife was renewed there;  
67 He snuffed 'long the stone then, stout-hearted found he  
68 The footprint of foeman; too far had he gone  
69 With cunning craftiness close to the head of  
70 The fire-spewing dragon. So undoomed he may 'scape from  
71 Anguish and exile with ease who possesseth  
72 The favor of Heaven. The hoard-warden eagerly  
73 Searched o'er the ground then, would meet with the person  
74 That caused him sorrow while in slumber reclining:  
75 Gleaming and wild he oft went round the cavern,  
76 All of it outward; not any of earthmen  
77 Was seen in that desert. Yet he joyed in the battle,  
78 Rejoiced in the conflict: oft he turned to the barrow,  
79 Sought for the gem-cup; this he soon perceived then

*The dragon perceives that some one has disturbed his treasure.*

80 That some man or other had discovered the gold,  
81 The famous folk-treasure. Not fain did the hoard-ward  
82 Wait until evening; then the ward of the barrow  
83 Was angry in spirit, the loathèd one wished to  
84 Pay for the dear-valued drink-cup with fire.  
85 Then the day was done as the dragon would have it,  
86 He no longer would wait on the wall, but departed

*The dragon is infuriated.*



87 Fire-impelled, flaming. Fearful the start was  
88 To earls in the land, as it early thereafter  
89 To their giver-of-gold was grievously ended.

XXXIII. BRAVE THOUGH AGED.—REMINISCENCES.

*The dragon spits fire.*

1 The stranger began then to vomit forth fire,  
2 To burn the great manor; the blaze then glimmered  
3 For anguish to earlmen, not anything living  
4 Was the hateful air-goer willing to leave there.  
5 The war of the worm widely was noticed,  
6 The feud of the foeman afar and anear,  
7 How the enemy injured the earls of the Geatmen,  
8 Harried with hatred: back he hied to the treasure,  
9 To the well-hidden cavern ere the coming of daylight.  
10 He had circled with fire the folk of those regions,  
11 With brand and burning; in the barrow he trusted,  
12 In the wall and his war-might: the weening deceived him.

*Beowulf hears of the havoc wrought by the dragon.*

13 Then straight was the horror to Beowulf published,  
14 Early forsooth, that his own native homestead,  
15 The best of buildings, was burning and melting,  
16 Gift-seat of Geatmen. 'Twas a grief to the spirit  
17 Of the good-mooded hero, the greatest of sorrows:

*He fears that Heaven is punishing him for some crime.*

18 The wise one weened then that wielding his kingdom  
19 'Gainst the ancient commandments, he had bitterly angered  
20 The Lord everlasting: with lorn meditations  
21 His bosom welled inward, as was nowise his custom.  
22 The fire-spewing dragon fully had wasted  
23 The fastness of warriors, the water-land outward,  
24 The manor with fire. The folk-ruling hero,  
25 Prince of the Weders, was planning to wreak him.  
26 The warmen's defender bade them to make him,  
27 Earlmén's atheling, an excellent war-shield

*He orders an iron shield to be made from him, wood is useless.*

28 Wholly of iron: fully he knew then  
29 That wood from the forest was helpless to aid him,  
30 Shield against fire. The long-worthy ruler  
31 Must live the last of his limited earth-days,  
32 Of life in the world and the worm along with him,  
33 Though he long had been holding hoard-wealth in plenty.

*He determines to fight alone.*

34 Then the ring-prince disdained to seek with a war-band,  
35 With army extensive, the air-going ranger;  
36 He felt no fear of the foeman's assaults and  
37 He counted for little the might of the dragon,  
38 His power and prowess: for previously dared he

*Beowulf's early triumphs referred to*

39 A heap of hostility, hazarded dangers,  
40 War-thane, when Hrothgar's palace he cleansèd,  
41 Conquering combatant, clutched in the battle  
42 The kinsmen of Grendel, of kindred detested.

*Higelac's death recalled.*



43 'Twas of hand-fights not least where Higelac was slaughtered,  
44 When the king of the Geatmen with clashings of battle,  
45 Friend-lord of folks in Frisian dominions,  
46 Offspring of Hrethrel perished through sword-drink,  
47 With battle-swords beaten; thence Beowulf came then  
48 On self-help relying, swam through the waters;  
49 He bare on his arm, lone-going, thirty  
50 Outfits of armor, when the ocean he mounted.  
51 The Hetwars by no means had need to be boastful  
52 Of their fighting afoot, who forward to meet him  
53 Carried their war-shields: not many returned from  
54 The brave-mooded battle-knight back to their homesteads.  
55 Ecgtheow's bairn o'er the bight-courses swam then,  
56 Lone-goer lorn to his land-folk returning,  
57 Where Hygd to him tendered treasure and kingdom,

*Hardred's lack of capacity to rule.*

58 Rings and dominion: her son she not trusted,  
59 To be able to keep the kingdom devised him  
60 'Gainst alien races, on the death of King Higelac.

*Beowulf's tact and delicacy recalled.*

61 Yet the sad ones succeeded not in persuading the atheling  
62 In any way ever, to act as a suzerain  
63 To Heardred, or promise to govern the kingdom;  
64 Yet with friendly counsel in the folk he sustained him,  
65 Gracious, with honor, till he grew to be older,

*Reference is here made to a visit which Beowulf receives from Eanmund and Eadgils, why they come is not known.*

66 Wielded the Weders. Wide-fleeing outlaws,  
67 Ohthere's sons, sought him o'er the waters:  
68 They had stirred a revolt 'gainst the helm of the Scylfings,  
69 The best of the sea-kings, who in Swedish dominions  
70 Distributed treasure, distinguished folk-leader.  
71 'Twas the end of his earth-days; injury fatal  
72 By swing of the sword he received as a greeting,  
73 Offspring of Higelac; Ongentheow's bairn  
74 Later departed to visit his homestead,  
75 When Heardred was dead; let Beowulf rule them,  
76 Govern the Geatmen: good was that folk-king.

## XXXIV. BEOWULF SEEKS THE DRAGON.—BEOWULF'S REMINISCENCES.

- 1 He planned requital for the folk-leader's ruin
- 2 In days thereafter, to Eadgils the wretched
- 3 Becoming an enemy. Ohthere's son then
- 4 Went with a war-troop o'er the wide-stretching currents
- 5 With warriors and weapons: with woe-journeys cold he
- 6 After avenged him, the king's life he took.

*Beowulf has been preserved through many perils.*

7 So he came off uninjured from all of his battles,  
8 Perilous fights, offspring of Ecgtheow,  
9 From his deeds of daring, till that day most momentous  
10 When he fate-driven fared to fight with the dragon.

*With eleven comrades, he seeks the dragon.*

- 11 With eleven companions the prince of the Geatmen
- 12 Went lowering with fury to look at the fire-drake:
- 13 Inquiring he'd found how the feud had arisen,
- 14 Hate to his heroes; the highly-famed gem-vessel
- 15 Was brought to his keeping through the hand of th' informer.

*A guide leads the way, but very reluctantly.*

16 That in the throng was thirteenth of heroes,  
17 That caused the beginning of conflict so bitter,  
18 Captive and wretched, must sad-mooded thenceward  
19 Point out the place: he passed then unwillingly  
20 To the spot where he knew of the notable cavern,  
21 The cave under earth, not far from the ocean,  
22 The anger of eddies, which inward was full of  
23 Jewels and wires: a warden uncanny,  
24 Warrior weaponed, wardered the treasure,  
25 Old under earth; no easy possession  
26 For any of earth-folk access to get to.  
27 Then the battle-brave atheling sat on the naze-edge,  
28 While the gold-friend of Geatmen gracious saluted  
29 His fireside-companions: woe was his spirit,  
30 Death-boding, wav'ring; Weird very near him,  
31 Who must seize the old hero, his soul-treasure look for,  
32 Dragging aloof his life from his body:  
33 Not flesh-hidden long was the folk-leader's spirit.  
34 Beowulf spake, Ecgtheow's son:

*Beowulf's retrospect.*



35 "I survived in my youth-days many a conflict,  
36 Hours of onset: that all I remember.  
37 I was seven-winters old when the jewel-prince took me,  
38 High-lord of heroes, at the hands of my father,  
39 Hrethel the hero-king had me in keeping,

*Hrethel took me when I was seven.*

40 Gave me treasure and feasting, our kinship remembered;  
41 Not ever was I any less dear to him

*He treated me as a son.*

42 Knight in the boroughs, than the bairns of his household,  
43 Herebald and Hæthcyn and Higelac mine.  
44 To the eldest unjustly by acts of a kinsman  
45 Was murder-bed strewn, since him Hæthcyn from horn-bow

*One of the brothers accidentally kills another.*

46 His sheltering chieftain shot with an arrow,  
47 Erred in his aim and injured his kinsman,  
48 One brother the other, with blood-sprinkled spear:

*No fee could compound for such a calamity.*

49 'Twas a feeless fight, finished in malice,  
50 Sad to his spirit; the folk-prince however  
51 Had to part from existence with vengeance untaken.

*[A parallel case is supposed.]*

52 So to hoar-headed hero 'tis heavily crushing  
53 To live to see his son as he rideth  
54 Young on the gallows: then measures he chanteth,  
55 A song of sorrow, when his son is hanging  
56 For the raven's delight, and aged and hoary  
57 He is unable to offer any assistance.  
58 Every morning his offspring's departure  
59 Is constant recalled: he cares not to wait for  
60 The birth of an heir in his borough-enclosures,  
61 Since that one through death-pain the deeds hath experienced.  
62 He heart-grieved beholds in the house of his son the  
63 Wine-building wasted, the wind-lodging places  
64 Reaved of their roaring; the riders are sleeping,  
65 The knights in the grave; there's no sound of the harp-wood,  
66 Joy in the yards, as of yore were familiar.

XXXV. REMINISCENCES (continued).—BEOWULF'S LAST BATTLE.

- 1 "He seeks then his chamber, singeth a woe-song
- 2 One for the other; all too extensive
- 3 Seemed homesteads and plains. So the helm of the Weders

*Hrethel grieves for Herebald.*

4 Mindful of Herebald heart-sorrow carried,  
5 Stirred with emotion, nowise was able  
6 To wreak his ruin on the ruthless destroyer:  
7 He was unable to follow the warrior with hatred,  
8 With deeds that were direful, though dear he not held him.  
9 Then pressed by the pang this pain occasioned him,  
10 He gave up glee, God-light elected;  
11 He left to his sons, as the man that is rich does,  
12 His land and fortress, when from life he departed.

*Strife between Swedes and Geats.*



13 Then was crime and hostility 'twixt Swedes and Geatmen,  
14 O'er wide-stretching water warring was mutual,  
15 Burdensome hatred, when Hrethel had perished,  
16 And Ongentheow's offspring were active and valiant,  
17 Wished not to hold to peace oversea, but  
18 Round Hreosna-beorh often accomplished  
19 Cruellest massacre. This my kinsman avengèd,  
20 The feud and fury, as 'tis found on inquiry,  
21 Though one of them paid it with forfeit of life-joys,

*Hæthcyn's fall at Ravenswood.*

22 With price that was hard: the struggle became then  
23 Fatal to Hæthcyn, lord of the Geatmen.  
24 Then I heard that at morning one brother the other  
25 With edges of irons egged on to murder,  
26 Where Ongentheow maketh onset on Eofor:  
27 The helmet crashed, the hoary-haired Scylfing  
28 Sword-smitten fell, his hand then remembered  
29 Feud-hate sufficient, refused not the death-blow.

*I requited him for the jewels he gave me.*

30 The gems that he gave me, with jewel-bright sword I  
31 'Quited in contest, as occasion was offered:  
32 Land he allowed me, life-joy at homestead,  
33 Manor to live on. Little he needed  
34 From Gepids or Danes or in Sweden to look for  
35 Trooper less true, with treasure to buy him;  
36 'Mong foot-soldiers ever in front I would hie me,  
37 Alone in the vanguard, and evermore gladly  
38 Warfare shall wage, while this weapon endureth  
39 That late and early often did serve me

*Beowulf refers to his having slain Dæghrefn.*

40 When I proved before heroes the slayer of Dæghrefn,  
41 Knight of the Hugmen: he by no means was suffered  
42 To the king of the Frisians to carry the jewels,  
43 The breast-decoration; but the banner-possessor  
44 Bowed in the battle, brave-mooded atheling.  
45 No weapon was slayer, but war-grapple broke then  
46 The surge of his spirit, his body destroying.  
47 Now shall weapon's edge make war for the treasure,  
48 And hand and firm-sword." Beowulf spake then,  
49 Boast-words uttered—the latest occasion:

*He boasts of his youthful prowess, and declares himself still fearless.*

50 "I braved in my youth-days battles unnumbered;  
51 Still am I willing the struggle to look for,  
52 Fame-deeds perform, folk-warden prudent,  
53 If the hateful despoiler forth from his cavern  
54 Seeketh me out!" Each of the heroes,  
55 Helm-bearers sturdy, he thereupon greeted

*His last salutations.*

56 Belovèd co-liegemen—his last salutation:  
57 “No brand would I bear, no blade for the dragon,  
58 Wist I a way my word-boast to ’complish  
59 Else with the monster, as with Grendel I did it;  
60 But fire in the battle hot I expect there,  
61 Furious flame-burning: so I fixed on my body  
62 Target and war-mail. The ward of the barrow  
63 I’ll not flee from a foot-length, the foeman uncanny.  
64 At the wall ’twill befall us as Fate decreeth,

*Let Fate decide between us.*

65 Each one's Creator. I am eager in spirit,  
66 With the wingèd war-hero to away with all boasting.  
67 Bide on the barrow with burnies protected,

*Wait ye here till the battle is over.*

68 Earls in armor, which of us two may better  
69 Bear his disaster, when the battle is over.  
70 'Tis no matter of yours, and man cannot do it,  
71 But me and me only, to measure his strength with  
72 The monster of malice, might-deeds to 'complish.  
73 I with prowess shall gain the gold, or the battle,  
74 Direful death-woe will drag off your ruler!"  
75 The mighty champion rose by his shield then,  
76 Brave under helmet, in battle-mail went he  
77 'Neath steep-rising stone-cliffs, the strength he relied on  
78 Of one man alone: no work for a coward.  
79 Then he saw by the wall who a great many battles  
80 Had lived through, most worthy, when foot-troops collided,

*The place of strife is described.*



81 Stone-arches standing, stout-hearted champion,  
82 Saw a brook from the barrow bubbling out thenceward:  
83 The flood of the fountain was fuming with war-flame:  
84 Not nigh to the hoard, for season the briefest  
85 Could he brave, without burning, the abyss that was yawning,  
86 The drake was so fiery. The prince of the Weders  
87 Caused then that words came from his bosom,  
88 So fierce was his fury; the firm-hearted shouted:  
89 His battle-clear voice came in resounding  
90 'Neath the gray-colored stone. Stirred was his hatred,

*Beowulf calls out under the stone arches.*

91 The hoard-ward distinguished the speech of a man;  
92 Time was no longer to look out for friendship.  
93 The breath of the monster issued forth first,  
94 Vapory war-sweat, out of the stone-cave:

*The terrible encounter.*

95 The earth re-echoed. The earl 'neath the barrow  
96 Lifted his shield, lord of the Geatmen,  
97 Tow'rd the terrible stranger: the ring-twisted creature's  
98 Heart was then ready to seek for a struggle.

*Beowulf brandishes his sword,*

99 The excellent battle-king first brandished his weapon,  
100 The ancient heirloom, of edges unblunted,  
101 To the death-planners twain was terror from other.

*and stands against his shield.*

102 The lord of the troopers intrepidly stood then  
103 'Gainst his high-rising shield, when the dragon coiled him

*The dragon coils himself.*

104 Quickly together: in corslet he bided.  
105 He went then in blazes, bended and striding,  
106 Hasting him forward. His life and body  
107 The targe well protected, for time-period shorter  
108 Than wish demanded for the well-renowned leader,  
109 Where he then for the first day was forced to be victor,  
110 Famous in battle, as Fate had not willed it.  
111 The lord of the Geatmen uplifted his hand then,  
112 Smiting the fire-drake with sword that was precious,  
113 That bright on the bone the blade-edge did weaken,  
114 Bit more feebly than his folk-leader needed,  
115 Burdened with bale-griefs. Then the barrow-protector,

*The dragon rages*

116 When the sword-blow had fallen, was fierce in his spirit,  
117 Flinging his fires, flamings of battle  
118 Gleamed then afar: the gold-friend of Weders

*Beowulf's sword fails him.*

119 Boasted no conquests, his battle-sword failed him  
120 Naked in conflict, as by no means it ought to,  
121 Long-trusty weapon. 'Twas no slight undertaking  
122 That Ecgtheow's famous offspring would leave  
123 The drake-cavern's bottom; he must live in some region  
124 Other than this, by the will of the dragon,  
125 As each one of earthmen existence must forfeit.  
126 'Twas early thereafter the excellent warriors

*The combat is renewed.*



127 Met with each other. Anew and afresh

128 The hoard-ward took heart (gasps heaved then his bosom):

*The great hero is reduced to extremities.*

129 Sorrow he suffered encircled with fire  
130 Who the people erst governed. His companions by no means  
131 Were banded about him, bairns of the princes,

*His comrades flee!*

132 With valorous spirit, but they sped to the forest,  
133 Seeking for safety. The soul-deeps of one were

*Blood is thicker than water.*

134 Ruffled by care: kin-love can never  
135 Aught in him waver who well doth consider.

XXXVI. WIGLAF THE TRUSTY.—BEOWULF IS DESERTED BY FRIENDS  
AND BY SWORD.

*Wiglaf remains true—the ideal Teutonic liegeman.*

- 1 The son of Weohstan was Wiglaf entitled,
- 2 Shield-warrior precious, prince of the Scylfings,
- 3 Ælfhere's kinsman: he saw his dear liegelord
- 4 Enduring the heat 'neath helmet and visor.
- 5 Then he minded the holding that erst he had given him,

*Wiglaf recalls Beowulf's generosity.*

6 The Wægmunding warriors' wealth-blessèd homestead,  
7 Each of the folk-rights his father had wielded;  
8 He was hot for the battle, his hand seized the target,  
9 The yellow-bark shield, he unsheathed his old weapon,  
10 Which was known among earthmen as the relic of Eanmund,  
11 Ohthere's offspring, whom, exiled and friendless,  
12 Weohstan did slay with sword-edge in battle,  
13 And carried his kinsman the clear-shining helmet,  
14 The ring-made burnie, the old giant-weapon  
15 That Onela gave him, his boon-fellow's armor,  
16 Ready war-trappings: he the feud did not mention,  
17 Though he'd fatally smitten the son of his brother.  
18 Many a half-year held he the treasures,  
19 The bill and the burnie, till his bairn became able,  
20 Like his father before him, fame-deeds to 'complish;  
21 Then he gave him 'mong Geatmen a goodly array of  
22 Weeds for his warfare; he went from life then  
23 Old on his journey. 'Twas the earliest time then

*This is Wiglaf's first battle as liegeman of Beowulf.*

24 That the youthful champion might charge in the battle  
25 Aiding his liegelord; his spirit was dauntless.  
26 Nor did kinsman's bequest quail at the battle:  
27 This the dragon discovered on their coming together.  
28 Wiglaf uttered many a right-saying,  
29 Said to his fellows, sad was his spirit:

*Wiglaf appeals to the pride of the cowards.*



30 “I remember the time when, tasting the mead-cup,  
31 We promised in the hall the lord of us all  
32 Who gave us these ring-treasures, that this battle-equipment,  
33 Swords and helmets, we’d certainly quite him,  
34 Should need of such aid ever befall him:

*How we have forfeited our liegelord’s confidence!*

35 In the war-band he chose us for this journey spontaneously,  
36 Stirred us to glory and gave me these jewels,  
37 Since he held and esteemed us trust-worthy spearmen,  
38 Hardy helm-bearers, though this hero-achievement  
39 Our lord intended alone to accomplish,  
40 Ward of his people, for most of achievements,  
41 Doings audacious, he did among earth-folk.

*Our lord is in sore need of us.*

42 The day is now come when the ruler of earthmen  
43 Needeth the vigor of valiant heroes:  
44 Let us wend us towards him, the war-prince to succor,  
45 While the heat yet rageth, horrible fire-fight.

*I would rather die than go home with out my suzerain.*

46 God wot in me, 'tis mickle the liefer  
47 The blaze should embrace my body and eat it  
48 With my treasure-bestower. Meseemeth not proper  
49 To bear our battle-shields back to our country,  
50 'Less first we are able to fell and destroy the  
51 Long-hating foeman, to defend the life of

*Surely he does not deserve to die alone.*

52 The prince of the Weders. Well do I know 't isn't  
53 Earned by his exploits, he only of Geatmen  
54 Sorrow should suffer, sink in the battle:  
55 Brand and helmet to us both shall be common,  
56 Shield-cover, burnie." Through the bale-smoke he stalked then,  
57 Went under helmet to the help of his chieftain,

*Wiglaf reminds Beowulf of his youthful boasts.*

58 Briefly discoursing: “Beowulf dear,  
59 Perform thou all fully, as thou formerly saidst,  
60 In thy youthful years, that while yet thou livedst  
61 Thou wouldst let thine honor not ever be lessened.  
62 Thy life thou shalt save, mighty in actions,  
63 Atheling undaunted, with all of thy vigor;

*The monster advances on them.*

64 I'll give thee assistance." The dragon came raging,  
65 Wild-mooded stranger, when these words had been uttered  
66 ('Twas the second occasion), seeking his enemies,  
67 Men that were hated, with hot-gleaming fire-waves;  
68 With blaze-billows burned the board to its edges:  
69 The fight-armor failed then to furnish assistance  
70 To the youthful spear-hero: but the young-aged stripling  
71 Quickly advanced 'neath his kinsman's war-target,  
72 Since his own had been ground in the grip of the fire.

*Beowulf strikes at the dragon.*

73 Then the warrior-king was careful of glory,  
74 He soundly smote with sword-for-the-battle,  
75 That it stood in the head by hatred driven;  
76 Nægling was shivered, the old and iron-made

*His sword fails him.*



77 Brand of Beowulf in battle deceived him.  
78 'Twas denied him that edges of irons were able  
79 To help in the battle; the hand was too mighty  
80 Which every weapon, as I heard on inquiry,  
81 Outstruck in its stroke, when to struggle he carried  
82 The wonderful war-sword: it waxed him no better.

*The dragon advances on Beowulf again.*

83 Then the people-despoiler—third of his onsets—  
84 Fierce-raging fire-drake, of feud-hate was mindful,  
85 Charged on the strong one, when chance was afforded,  
86 Heated and war-grim, seized on his neck  
87 With teeth that were bitter; he bloody did wax with  
88 Soul-gore seething; sword-blood in waves boiled.

XXXVII. THE FATAL STRUGGLE.—BEOWULF'S LAST MOMENTS.

*Wiglaf defends Beowulf.*

1 Then I heard that at need of the king of the people  
2 The upstanding earlman exhibited prowess,  
3 Vigor and courage, as suited his nature;  
4 He his head did not guard, but the high-minded liegeman's  
5 Hand was consumed, when he succored his kinsman,  
6 So he struck the strife-bringing strange-comer lower,  
7 Earl-thane in armor, that in went the weapon  
8 Gleaming and plated, that 'gan then the fire

*Beowulf draws his knife,*

- 9 Later to lessen. The liegelord himself then  
10 Retained his consciousness, brandished his war-knife,  
11 Battle-sharp, bitter, that he bare on his armor:

*and cuts the dragon.*

12 The Weder-lord cut the worm in the middle.  
13 They had felled the enemy (life drove out then  
14 Puissant prowess), the pair had destroyed him,  
15 Land-chiefs related: so a liegeman should prove him,  
16 A thaneman when needed. To the prince 'twas the last of  
17 His era of conquest by his own great achievements,

*Beowulf's wound swells and burns.*

18 The latest of world-deeds. The wound then began  
19 Which the earth-dwelling dragon erstwhile had wrought him  
20 To burn and to swell. He soon then discovered  
21 That bitterest bale-woe in his bosom was raging,  
22 Poison within. The atheling advanced then,

*He sits down exhausted.*

23 That along by the wall, he prudent of spirit  
24 Might sit on a settle; he saw the giant-work,  
25 How arches of stone strengthened with pillars  
26 The earth-hall eternal inward supported.  
27 Then the long-worthy liegeman laved with his hand the

*Wiglaf bathes his lord's head.*



28 Far-famous chieftain, gory from sword-edge,  
29 Refreshing the face of his friend-lord and ruler,  
30 Sated with battle, unbinding his helmet.  
31 Beowulf answered, of his injury spake he,  
32 His wound that was fatal (he was fully aware  
33 He had lived his allotted life-days enjoying  
34 The pleasures of earth; then past was entirely  
35 His measure of days, death very near):

*Beowulf regrets that he has no son.*

36 “My son I would give now my battle-equipments,  
37 Had any of heirs been after me granted,  
38 Along of my body. This people I governed  
39 Fifty of winters: no king ’mong my neighbors  
40 Dared to encounter me with comrades-in-battle,  
41 Try me with terror. The time to me ordered  
42 I bided at home, mine own kept fitly,  
43 Sought me no snares, swore me not many

*I can rejoice in a well-spent life.*

44 Oaths in injustice. Joy over all this  
45 I'm able to have, though ill with my death-wounds;  
46 Hence the Ruler of Earthmen need not charge me  
47 With the killing of kinsmen, when cometh my life out  
48 Forth from my body. Fare thou with haste now

*Bring me the hoard, Wiglaf, that my dying eyes may be refreshed by a sight of it.*

49 To behold the hoard 'neath the hoar-grayish stone,  
50 Well-lovèd Wiglaf, now the worm is a-lying,  
51 Sore-wounded sleepeth, disseized of his treasure.  
52 Go thou in haste that treasures of old I,  
53 Gold-wealth may gaze on, together see lying  
54 The ether-bright jewels, be easier able,  
55 Having the heap of hoard-gems, to yield my  
56 Life and the land-folk whom long I have governed.”

XXXVIII. WIGLAF PLUNDERS THE DRAGON'S DEN.—BEOWULF'S  
DEATH.

*Wiglaf fulfils his lord's behest.*

- 1 Then heard I that Wihstan's son very quickly,
- 2 These words being uttered, heeded his liegelord
- 3 Wounded and war-sick, went in his armor,
- 4 His well-woven ring-mail, 'neath the roof of the barrow.
- 5 Then the trusty retainer treasure-gems many

*The dragon's den.*

6 Victorious saw, when the seat he came near to,  
7 Gold-treasure sparkling spread on the bottom,  
8 Wonder on the wall, and the worm-creature's cavern,  
9 The ancient dawn-flier's, vessels a-standing,  
10 Cups of the ancients of cleansers bereavèd,  
11 Robbed of their ornaments: there were helmets in numbers,  
12 Old and rust-eaten, arm-bracelets many,  
13 Artfully woven. Wealth can easily,  
14 Gold on the sea-bottom, turn into vanity  
15 Each one of earthmen, arm him who pleaseth!  
16 And he saw there lying an all-golden banner  
17 High o'er the hoard, of hand-wonders greatest,  
18 Linkèd with lacets: a light from it sparkled,  
19 That the floor of the cavern he was able to look on,

*The dragon is not there.*

- 20 To examine the jewels. Sight of the dragon  
21 Not any was offered, but edge offcarried him.

*Wiglaf bears the hoard away.*



22 Then I heard that the hero the hoard-treasure plundered,  
23 The giant-work ancient reaved in the cavern,  
24 Bare on his bosom the beakers and platters,  
25 As himself would fain have it, and took off the standard,  
26 The brightest of beacons; the bill had erst injured  
27 (Its edge was of iron), the old-ruler's weapon,  
28 Him who long had watched as ward of the jewels,  
29 Who fire-terror carried hot for the treasure,  
30 Rolling in battle, in middlemost darkness,  
31 Till murdered he perished. The messenger hastened,  
32 Not loth to return, hurried by jewels:  
33 Curiosity urged him if, excellent-mooded,  
34 Alive he should find the lord of the Weders  
35 Mortally wounded, at the place where he left him.  
36 'Mid the jewels he found then the famous old chieftain,  
37 His liegelord beloved, at his life's-end gory:  
38 He thereupon 'gan to lave him with water,  
39 Till the point of his word piercèd his breast-board.  
40 Beowulf spake (the gold-gems he noticed),

*Beowulf is rejoiced to see the jewels.*

41 The old one in sorrow: “For the jewels I look on  
42 Thanks do I utter for all to the Ruler,  
43 Wielder of Worship, with words of devotion,  
44 The Lord everlasting, that He let me such treasures  
45 Gain for my people ere death overtook me.  
46 Since I’ve bartered the agèd life to me granted  
47 For treasure of jewels, attend ye henceforward

*He desires to be held in memory by his people.*

48 The wants of the war-thanes; I can wait here no longer.  
49 The battle-famed bid ye to build them a grave-hill,  
50 Bright when I'm burned, at the brim-current's limit;  
51 As a memory-mark to the men I have governed,  
52 Aloft it shall tower on Whale's-Ness uprising,  
53 That earls of the ocean hereafter may call it  
54 Beowulf's barrow, those who barks ever-dashing  
55 From a distance shall drive o'er the darkness of waters."

*The hero's last gift and last words.*

56 The bold-mooded troop-lord took from his neck then  
57 The ring that was golden, gave to his liegeman,  
58 The youthful war-hero, his gold-flashing helmet,  
59 His collar and war-mail, bade him well to enjoy them:  
60 “Thou art latest left of the line of our kindred,  
61 Of Wægmunding people: Weird hath offcarried  
62 All of my kinsmen to the Creator’s glory,  
63 Earls in their vigor: I shall after them fare.”  
64 ’Twas the aged liegelord’s last-spoken word in  
65 His musings of spirit, ere he mounted the fire,  
66 The battle-waves burning: from his bosom departed  
67 His soul to seek the sainted ones’ glory.

XXXIX. THE DEAD FOES.—WIGLAF'S BITTER TAUNTS.

*Wiglaf is sorely grieved to see his lord look so un-warlike.*

- 1 It had wofully chanced then the youthful retainer
- 2 To behold on earth the most ardent-belovèd
- 3 At his life-days' limit, lying there helpless.
- 4 The slayer too lay there, of life all bereavèd,
- 5 Horrible earth-drake, harassed with sorrow:

*The dragon has plundered his last hoard.*

6 The round-twisted monster was permitted no longer  
7 To govern the ring-hoards, but edges of war-swords  
8 Mightily seized him, battle-sharp, sturdy  
9 Leavings of hammers, that still from his wounds  
10 The flier-from-farland fell to the earth  
11 Hard by his hoard-house, hopped he at midnight  
12 Not e'er through the air, nor exulting in jewels  
13 Suffered them to see him: but he sank then to earthward  
14 Through the hero-chief's handwork. I heard sure it throve then

*Few warriors dared to face the monster.*

15 But few in the land of liegemen of valor,  
16 Though of every achievement bold he had proved him,  
17 To run 'gainst the breath of the venomous scather,  
18 Or the hall of the treasure to trouble with hand-blows,  
19 If he watching had found the ward of the hoard-hall  
20 On the barrow abiding. Beowulf's part of  
21 The treasure of jewels was paid for with death;  
22 Each of the twain had attained to the end of  
23 Life so unlasting. Not long was the time till

*The cowardly thanes come out of the thicket.*



24 The tardy-at-battle returned from the thicket,  
25 The timid truce-breakers ten all together,  
26 Who durst not before play with the lances  
27 In the prince of the people's pressing emergency;

*They are ashamed of their desertion.*

28 But blushing with shame, with shields they betook them,  
29 With arms and armor where the old one was lying:  
30 They gazed upon Wiglaf. He was sitting exhausted,  
31 Foot-going fighter, not far from the shoulders  
32 Of the lord of the people, would rouse him with water;  
33 No whit did it help him; though he hoped for it keenly,  
34 He was able on earth not at all in the leader  
35 Life to retain, and nowise to alter  
36 The will of the Wielder; the World-Ruler's power  
37 Would govern the actions of each one of heroes,

*Wiglaf is ready to excoriate them.*

38 As yet He is doing. From the young one forthwith then  
39 Could grim-worded greeting be got for him quickly  
40 Whose courage had failed him. Wiglaf discoursed then,  
41 Weohstan his son, sad-mooded hero,

*He begins to taunt them.*

42 Looked on the hated: “He who soothness will utter  
43 Can say that the liegelord who gave you the jewels,  
44 The ornament-armor wherein ye are standing,  
45 When on ale-bench often he offered to hall-men  
46 Helmet and burnie, the prince to his liegemen,  
47 As best upon earth he was able to find him,—

*Surely our lord wasted his armor on poltroons.*

48 That he wildly wasted his war-gear undoubtedly  
49 When battle o'ertook him. The troop-king no need had  
50 To glory in comrades; yet God permitted him,

*He, however, got along without you.*

51 Victory-Wielder, with weapon unaided  
52 Himself to avenge, when vigor was needed.  
53 I life-protection but little was able  
54 To give him in battle, and I 'gan, notwithstanding,

*With some aid, I could have saved our liegelord.*

55 Helping my kinsman (my strength overtaxing):  
56 He waxed the weaker when with weapon I smote on  
57 My mortal opponent, the fire less strongly  
58 Flamed from his bosom. Too few of protectors  
59 Came round the king at the critical moment.

*Gift-giving is over with your people: the ring-lord is dead.*

60 Now must ornament-taking and weapon-bestowing,  
61 Home-joyance all, cease for your kindred,  
62 Food for the people; each of your warriors  
63 Must needs be bereavèd of rights that he holdeth  
64 In landed possessions, when faraway nobles  
65 Shall learn of your leaving your lord so basely,

*What is life without honor?*



66 The dastardly deed. Death is more pleasant  
67 To every earlman than infamous life is!"

## XL. THE MESSENGER OF DEATH.

*Wiglaf sends the news of Beowulf's death to liegemen near by.*

1 Then he charged that the battle be announced at the hedge  
2 Up o'er the cliff-edge, where the earl-troopers bided  
3 The whole of the morning, mood-wretched sat them,  
4 Bearers of battle-shields, both things expecting,  
5 The end of his lifetime and the coming again of  
6 The liegelord belovèd. Little reserved he  
7 Of news that was known, who the ness-cliff did travel,  
8 But he truly discoursed to all that could hear him:

*The messenger speaks.*

9 “Now the free-giving friend-lord of the folk of the Weders,  
10 The folk-prince of Geatmen, is fast in his death-bed,  
11 By the deeds of the dragon in death-bed abideth;  
12 Along with him lieth his life-taking foeman  
13 Slain with knife-wounds: he was wholly unable  
14 To injure at all the ill-planning monster

*Wiglaf sits by our dead lord.*

- 15 With bite of his sword-edge. Wiglaf is sitting,  
16 Offspring of Wihstan, up over Beowulf,  
17 Earl o'er another whose end-day hath reached him,  
18 Head-watch holdeth o'er heroes unliving,

*Our lord's death will lead to attacks from our old foes.*

19 For friend and for foeman. The folk now expecteth  
20 A season of strife when the death of the folk-king  
21 To Frankmen and Frisians in far-lands is published.  
22 The war-hatred waxed warm 'gainst the Hugmen,

*Higelac's death recalled.*

23 When Higelac came with an army of vessels  
24 Faring to Friesland, where the Frankmen in battle  
25 Humbled him and bravely with overnight 'complished  
26 That the mail-clad warrior must sink in the battle,  
27 Fell 'mid his folk-troop: no fret-gems presented  
28 The atheling to earlmen; aye was denied us  
29 Merewing's mercy. The men of the Swedelands  
30 For truce or for truth trust I but little;  
31 But widely 'twas known that near Ravenswood Ongentheow

*Hæthcyn's fall referred to.*

32 Sundered Hæthcyn the Hrethling from life-joys,  
33 When for pride overweening the War-Scylfings first did  
34 Seek the Geatmen with savage intentions.  
35 Early did Ohthere's age-laden father,  
36 Old and terrible, give blow in requital,  
37 Killing the sea-king, the queen-mother rescued,  
38 The old one his consort deprived of her gold,  
39 Onela's mother and Ohthere's also,  
40 And then followed the feud-nursing foemen till hardly,  
41 Reaved of their ruler, they Ravenswood entered.  
42 Then with vast-numbered forces he assaulted the remnant,  
43 Weary with wounds, woe often promised  
44 The livelong night to the sad-hearted war-troop:  
45 Said he at morning would kill them with edges of weapons,  
46 Some on the gallows for glee to the fowls.  
47 Aid came after to the anxious-in-spirit  
48 At dawn of the day, after Higelac's bugle  
49 And trumpet-sound heard they, when the good one proceeded  
50 And faring followed the flower of the troopers.



## XLI. THE MESSENGER'S RETROSPECT.

*The messenger continues, and refers to the feuds of Swedes and Geats.*

1 “The blood-stained trace of Swedes and Geatmen,  
2 The death-rush of warmen, widely was noticed,  
3 How the folks with each other feud did awaken.  
4 The worthy one went then with well-beloved comrades,  
5 Old and dejected to go to the fastness,  
6 Ongentho earl upward then turned him;  
7 Of Higelac’s battle he’d heard on inquiry,  
8 The exultant one’s prowess, despaired of resistance,  
9 With earls of the ocean to be able to struggle,  
10 ’Gainst sea-going sailors to save the hoard-treasure,  
11 His wife and his children; he fled after thenceward  
12 Old ’neath the earth-wall. Then was offered pursuance  
13 To the braves of the Swedemen, the banner to Higelac.  
14 They fared then forth o’er the field-of-protection,  
15 When the Hrethling heroes hedgeward had thronged them.  
16 Then with edges of irons was Ongentheow driven,  
17 The gray-haired to tarry, that the troop-ruler had to  
18 Suffer the power solely of Eofor:

*Wulf wounds Ongentheow.*

19 Wulf then wildly with weapon assaulted him,  
20 Wonred his son, that for swinge of the edges  
21 The blood from his body burst out in currents,  
22 Forth 'neath his hair. He feared not however,  
23 Gray-headed Scylfing, but speedily quited

*Ongentheow gives a stout blow in return.*

24 The wasting wound-stroke with worse exchange,  
25 When the king of the thane-troop thither did turn him:  
26 The wise-mooded son of Wonred was powerless  
27 To give a return-blow to the age-hoary man,  
28 But his head-shielding helmet first hewed he to pieces,  
29 That flecked with gore perforce he did totter,  
30 Fell to the earth; not fey was he yet then,  
31 But up did he spring though an edge-wound had reached him.

*Eofor smites Ongentheow fiercely.*

32 Then Higelac's vassal, valiant and dauntless,  
33 When his brother lay dead, made his broad-bladed weapon,  
34 Giant-sword ancient, defence of the giants,  
35 Bound o'er the shield-wall; the folk-prince succumbed then,

*Ongentheow is slain.*

36 Shepherd of people, was pierced to the vitals.  
37 There were many attendants who bound up his kinsman,  
38 Carried him quickly when occasion was granted  
39 That the place of the slain they were suffered to manage.  
40 This pending, one hero plundered the other,  
41 His armor of iron from Ongentheow ravished,  
42 His hard-sword hilted and helmet together;

*Eofor takes the old king's war-gear to Higelac.*

43 The old one's equipments he carried to Higelac.  
44 He the jewels received, and rewards 'mid the troopers  
45 Graciously promised, and so did accomplish:  
46 The king of the Weders requited the war-rush,  
47 Hrethel's descendant, when home he repaired him,

*Higelac rewards the brothers.*

48 To Eofor and Wulf with wide-lavished treasures,  
49 To each of them granted a hundred of thousands  
50 In land and rings wrought out of wire:

*His gifts were beyond cavil.*



- 51 None upon mid-earth needed to twit him  
52 With the gifts he gave them, when glory they conquered;

*To Eofor he also gives his only daughter in marriage.*

53 And to Eofor then gave he his one only daughter,  
54 The honor of home, as an earnest of favor.  
55 That's the feud and hatred—as ween I 'twill happen—  
56 The anger of earthmen, that earls of the Swedemen  
57 Will visit on us, when they hear that our leader  
58 Lifeless is lying, he who longtime protected  
59 His hoard and kingdom 'gainst hating assailers,  
60 Who on the fall of the heroes defended of yore  
61 The deed-mighty Scyldings, did for the troopers  
62 What best did avail them, and further moreover

*It is time for us to pay the last marks of respect to our lord.*

63 Hero-deeds 'complished. Now is haste most fitting,  
64 That the lord of liegemen we look upon yonder,  
65 And that one carry on journey to death-pyre  
66 Who ring-presents gave us. Not aught of it all  
67 Shall melt with the brave one—there's a mass of bright jewels,  
68 Gold beyond measure, grewsomely purchased  
69 And ending it all ornament-rings too  
70 Bought with his life; these fire shall devour,  
71 Flame shall cover, no earlman shall wear  
72 A jewel-memento, nor beautiful virgin  
73 Have on her neck rings to adorn her,  
74 But wretched in spirit bereavèd of gold-gems  
75 She shall oft with others be exiled and banished,  
76 Since the leader of liegemen hath laughter forsaken,  
77 Mirth and merriment. Hence many a war-spear  
78 Cold from the morning shall be clutched in the fingers,  
79 Heaved in the hand, no harp-music's sound shall  
80 Waken the warriors, but the wan-coated raven  
81 Fain over fey ones freely shall gabble,  
82 Shall say to the eagle how he sped in the eating,  
83 When, the wolf his companion, he plundered the slain.”  
84 So the high-minded hero was rehearsing these stories  
85 Loathsome to hear; he lied as to few of

*The warriors go sadly to look at Beowulf's lifeless body.*

86 Weirds and of words. All the war-troop arose then,  
87 'Neath the Eagle's Cape sadly betook them,  
88 Weeping and woful, the wonder to look at.  
89 They saw on the sand then soulless a-lying,  
90 His slaughter-bed holding, him who rings had given them  
91 In days that were done; then the death-bringing moment  
92 Was come to the good one, that the king very warlike,  
93 Wielder of Weders, with wonder-death perished.  
94 First they beheld there a creature more wondrous,

*They also see the dragon.*

95 The worm on the field, in front of them lying,  
96 The foeman before them: the fire-spewing dragon,  
97 Ghostly and grisly guest in his terrors,  
98 Was scorched in the fire; as he lay there he measured  
99 Fifty of feet; came forth in the night-time  
100 To rejoice in the air, thereafter departing  
101 To visit his den; he in death was then fastened,  
102 He would joy in no other earth-hollowed caverns.  
103 There stood round about him beakers and vessels,  
104 Dishes were lying and dear-valued weapons,  
105 With iron-rust eaten, as in earth's mighty bosom  
106 A thousand of winters there they had rested:

*The hoard was under a magic spell.*

107 That mighty bequest then with magic was guarded,  
108 Gold of the ancients, that earlman not any  
109 The ring-hall could touch, save Ruling-God only,  
110 Sooth-king of Vict'ries gave whom He wished to

*God alone could give access to it.*

111 (He is earth-folk's protector) to open the treasure,  
112 E'en to such among mortals as seemed to Him proper.

## XLII. WIGLAF'S SAD STORY.—THE HOARD CARRIED OFF.

1 Then 'twas seen that the journey prospered him little  
2 Who wrongly within had the ornaments hidden  
3 Down 'neath the wall. The warden erst slaughtered  
4 Some few of the folk-troop: the feud then thereafter  
5 Was hotly avengèd. 'Tis a wonder where,  
6 When the strength-famous trooper has attained to the end of  
7 Life-days allotted, then no longer the man may  
8 Remain with his kinsmen where mead-cups are flowing.  
9 So to Beowulf happened when the ward of the barrow,  
10 Assaults, he sought for: himself had no knowledge  
11 How his leaving this life was likely to happen.  
12 So to doomsday, famous folk-leaders down did  
13 Call it with curses—who 'complished it there—  
14 That that man should be ever of ill-deeds convicted,  
15 Confined in foul-places, fastened in hell-bonds,  
16 Punished with plagues, who this place should e'er ravage.  
17 He cared not for gold: rather the Wielder's  
18 Favor preferred he first to get sight of.

*Wiglaf addresses his comrades.*



19 Wiglaf discoursed then, Wihstan his son:  
20 "Oft many an earlman on one man's account must  
21 Sorrow endure, as to us it hath happened.  
22 The liegelord belovèd we could little prevail on,  
23 Kingdom's keeper, counsel to follow,  
24 Not to go to the guardian of the gold-hoard, but let him  
25 Lie where he long was, live in his dwelling  
26 Till the end of the world. Met we a destiny  
27 Hard to endure: the hoard has been looked at,  
28 Been gained very grimly; too grievous the fate that  
29 The prince of the people pricked to come thither.  
30 I was therein and all of it looked at,  
31 The building's equipments, since access was given me,  
32 Not kindly at all entrance permitted

*He tells them of Beowulf's last moments.*

33 Within under earth-wall. Hastily seized I  
34 And held in my hands a huge-weighing burden  
35 Of hoard-treasures costly, hither out bare them  
36 To my liegelord belovèd: life was yet in him,  
37 And consciousness also; the old one discoursed then  
38 Much and mournfully, commanded to greet you,

*Beowulf's dying request.*

39 Bade that remembering the deeds of your friend-lord  
40 Ye build on the fire-hill of corpses a lofty  
41 Burial-barrow, broad and far-famous,  
42 As 'mid world-dwelling warriors he was widely most honored  
43 While he reveled in riches. Let us rouse us and hasten  
44 Again to see and seek for the treasure,  
45 The wonder 'neath wall. The way I will show you,  
46 That close ye may look at ring-gems sufficient  
47 And gold in abundance. Let the bier with promptness  
48 Fully be fashioned, when forth we shall come,  
49 And lift we our lord, then, where long he shall tarry,  
50 Well-beloved warrior, 'neath the Wielder's protection."

*Wiglaf charges them to build a funeral-pyre.*

51 Then the son of Wihstan bade orders be given,  
52 Mood-valiant man, to many of heroes,  
53 Holders of homesteads, that they hither from far,  
54 Leaders of liegemen, should look for the good one  
55 With wood for his pyre: "The flame shall now swallow  
56 (The wan fire shall wax) the warriors' leader  
57 Who the rain of the iron often abided,  
58 When, sturdily hurled, the storm of the arrows  
59 Leapt o'er linden-wall, the lance rendered service,  
60 Furnished with feathers followed the arrow."  
61 Now the wise-mooded son of Wihstan did summon  
62 The best of the braves from the band of the ruler

*He takes seven thanes, and enters the den.*

63 Seven together; 'neath the enemy's roof he  
64 Went with the seven; one of the heroes  
65 Who fared at the front, a fire-blazing torch-light  
66 Bare in his hand. No lot then decided  
67 Who that hoard should havoc, when hero-earls saw it  
68 Lying in the cavern uncared-for entirely,  
69 Rusting to ruin: they rued then but little  
70 That they hastily hence hauled out the treasure,

*They push the dragon over the wall.*

71 The dear-valued jewels; the dragon eke pushed they,  
72 The worm o'er the wall, let the wave-currents take him,  
73 The waters enwind the ward of the treasures.

*The hoard is laid on a wain.*

74 There wounden gold on a wain was uploade,  
75 A mass unmeasured, the men-leader off then,  
76 The hero hoary, to Whale's-Ness was carried.

## XLIII. THE BURNING OF BEOWULF.

*Beowulf's pyre.*



- 1 The folk of the Geatmen got him then ready
- 2 A pile on the earth strong for the burning,
- 3 Behung with helmets, hero-knights' targets,
- 4 And bright-shining burnies, as he begged they should have them;
- 5 Then wailing war-heroes their world-famous chieftain,
- 6 Their liegelord beloved, laid in the middle.

*The funeral-flame.*

7 Soldiers began then to make on the barrow  
8 The largest of dead-fires: dark o'er the vapor  
9 The smoke-cloud ascended, the sad-roaring fire,  
10 Mingled with weeping (the wind-roar subsided)  
11 Till the building of bone it had broken to pieces,  
12 Hot in the heart. Heavy in spirit  
13 They mood-sad lamented the men-leader's ruin;  
14 And mournful measures the much-grieving widow  
15 \* \* \* \* \*  
16 \* \* \* \* \*  
17 \* \* \* \* \*  
18 \* \* \* \* \*  
19 \* \* \* \* \*  
20 \* \* \* \* \*

*The Weders carry out their lord's last request.*

21 The men of the Weders made accordingly  
22 A hill on the height, high and extensive,  
23 Of sea-going sailors to be seen from a distance,  
24 And the brave one's beacon built where the fire was,  
25 In ten-days' space, with a wall surrounded it,  
26 As wisest of world-folk could most worthily plan it.  
27 They placed in the barrow rings and jewels,

*Rings and gems are laid in the barrow.*

28 All such ornaments as erst in the treasure  
29 War-mooded men had won in possession:  
30 The earnings of earlmen to earth they entrusted,  
31 The gold to the dust, where yet it remaineth  
32 As useless to mortals as in foregoing eras.  
33 'Round the dead-mound rode then the doughty-in-battle,  
34 Bairns of all twelve of the chiefs of the people,

*They mourn for their lord, and sing his praises.*

35 More would they mourn, lament for their ruler,  
36 Speak in measure, mention him with pleasure,  
37 Weighed his worth, and his warlike achievements  
38 Mightily commended, as 'tis meet one praise his  
39 Liegeland in words and love him in spirit,  
40 When forth from his body he fares to destruction.  
41 So lamented mourning the men of the Geats,  
42 Fond-loving vassals, the fall of their lord,

*An ideal king.*

43 Said he was kindest of kings under heaven,  
44 Gentlest of men, most winning of manner,  
45 Friendliest to folk-troops and fondest of honor.